

杭州泰格醫藥科技股份有限公司

Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd.

(A joint stock company incorporated in the People's Republic of China with limited liability)

(於中華人民共和國註冊成立的股份有限公司)

Stock Code 股份代號:3347



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CORPORATE INFORMATION

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Dr. Ye Xiaoping (葉小平) (Chairman)

Ms. Cao Xiaochun (曹曉春)

Ms. Yin Zhuan Mr. Wu Hao (吳灝)

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Zheng Bijun (鄭碧筠)

Dr. Yang Bo (楊波)

Mr. Liu Kai Yu Kenneth (廖啟宇)

COMPANY SECRETARY

Ms. Ho Yin Kwan (何燕群)

(appointed on June 27, 2022)

Ms. Jeanie Lau (劉准羽) (resigned on June 27, 2022)

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Dr. Ye Xiaoping (葉小平)

Ms. Ho Yin Kwan (何燕群)

(appointed on June 27, 2022)

Ms. Jeanie Lau (劉准羽) (resigned on June 27, 2022)

SUPERVISORS

Mr. Zhang Binghui (張炳輝) (Chairman)

Ms. Chen Zhimin (陳智敏)

Mr. Wu Baolin (吳寶林) (resigned on August 25, 2022)

Ms. Lou Wenging (樓文卿)

(appointed on August 25, 2022)

STRATEGY DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

Dr. Ye Xiaoping (葉小平) (Chairman)

Mr. Wu Hao (吳灝)

Dr. Yang Bo (楊波)

Mr. Zheng Bijun (鄭碧筠)

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Liu Kai Yu Kenneth (廖啟宇) (Chairman)

Mr. Zheng Bijun (鄭碧筠)

Dr. Yang Bo (楊波)

REMUNERATION AND EVALUATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Zheng Bijun (鄭碧筠) (Chairman)

Mr. Liu Kai Yu Kenneth (廖啟宇)

Ms. Cao Xiaochun (曹曉春)

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Dr. Yang Bo (楊波) (Chairman)

Ms. Yin Zhuan

Mr. Liu Kai Yu Kenneth (廖啟宇)

AUDITOR

BDO Limited

Public Interest Entity Auditor registered in accordance with the Financial Reporting Council

Ordinance

25th Floor, Wing On Centre

111 Connaught Road Central

Hong Kong

REGISTERED OFFICE

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Binjiang District

Hangzhou, China

HEADQUARTERS AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THE PRC

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Binjiang District

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PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

40th Floor, Dah Sing Financial Centre

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Wanchai

Hong Kong

CORPORATE INFORMATION

PRINCIPAL BANKS

Bank of China Hangzhou Binjiang Sub-branch 3806 Jiangnan Avenue Binjiang District Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province China

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Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Hangzhou Kaiyuan Sub-branch 1st Floor, Gongyuan Building Xihu District Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province China

COMPLIANCE ADVISER

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A SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE IN THE PRC

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H SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

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STOCK CODE

A Share: 300347 (Shenzhen Stock Exchange) H Share: 03347 (the Stock Exchange)

COMPANY'S WEBSITE

www.tigermedgrp.com

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

	For the six months ended June 30,		
	2022 <i>RMB million</i> (Unaudited)	2021 <i>RMB million</i> (Unaudited)	Change
Operating results			
Revenue	3,594.2	2,056.4	74.8%
Gross Profit	1,418.3	966.9	46.7%
Net profit attributable to the owners of the Company Adjusted net profit attributable to the owners	1,192.0	1,259.9	(5.4)%
of the Company ⁽¹⁾	876.5	692.1	26.6%
Profitability			
Gross Profit Margin	39.5%	47.0%	(7.5)%
Margin of net profit attributable to the owners of the Company	33.2%	61.3%	(28.1)%
Margin of adjusted net profit attributable to the	33.270	01.5%	(20.1)/6
owners of the Company ⁽¹⁾	24.4%	33.7%	(9.3)%
Earnings per share (RMB)			
– Basic	1.38	1.45	(4.8)%
– Diluted	1.38	1.44	(4.2)%
Adjusted earnings per share (RMB) ⁽¹⁾			
– Basic	1.01	0.80	26.3%
– Diluted	1.01	0.79	27.8%

Note:

The Board resolved not to declare any interim dividend for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (June 30, 2021: nil).

⁽¹⁾ Non-IFRS measures. Please refer to "Non-International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") Measures" for details.

We opened the year of 2022 with a strong start in the first quarter, but the unexpected large-scale COVID-19 outbreak across China since mid-March 2022, particularly in Shanghai and Jilin, had post challenges to our business in China. Our team had been working around the clock to mitigate the negative impacts caused by the pandemic leveraging the experience and know-how we have accumulated over two years since the first COVID-19 outbreak in early 2020.

As we reflect, it is important to work hard to help achieve breakthroughs in life science by providing full-spectrum R&D solutions and addressing growing customer demands. It is even more important to address the needs from our patients and ensure their access to treatments would not be denied by this extraordinary circumstance.

Despite the significantly larger than expected impact from COVID-19 in the second quarter of 2022, we still managed to grow our business during the first half of 2022. Our revenue increased by 74.8% year-over-year ("YoY") from RMB2,056.4 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB3,594.2 million during the Reporting Period. Revenue generated from clinical trial solutions reached RMB2,172.1 million and that from clinical-related and laboratory services reached RMB1,422.1 million, representing a YoY growth of 110.1% and 39.0%, respectively.

During the Reporting Period, we strengthened our relationships with existing customers comprising leading domestic and multinational pharmaceutical, biotech and medical device companies. We also further expanded our high-quality and diversified customer base. We see strong demands from our customers driven by continuing R&D spending on innovation therapies by pharmaceutical, biotech and medical device companies and increased attractiveness of China for clinical development programs. In addition, we continued to see strong demands for our emerging services including scientific affairs, pharmacovigilance, real-world study, medical translation, medical imaging and Good Manufacturing Practice ("GMP") consulting as a result of more stringent regulatory regime, rapid adoption of new technology and analytical tools, and increasing globalization trend.

With the effort of our team and the help of all our stakeholders, we retained our leadership position in China's clinical service market with the largest market share of 12.5% in China's clinical outsourcing market in 2021, up by 4.1% from 2019¹. We are also the only China-based clinical service provider ranked among global top 10 with a 1.3% market share in 2021, up by 0.5% from 2019². We served the largest amount of HGRAC (Human Genetic Resource Administration of China) clinical research filling projects as contract research organization (CRO) from 2021 to the end of the Reporting Period, accounted for 12.5% of total HGRAC clinical research filling projects during this period³. We also enabled successful approvals of 4 Class I innovative drugs during the Reporting Period and have provided services to 56.6% of all Class I innovative drug approvals in China from 2016 to the end of the Reporting Period.

Frost & Sullivan; revenue used for calculation of market share in China includes clinical-related revenue from China subsidiaries for multinational contract research organization ("CRO(s)") and total clinical-related revenue for China-based CROs; clinical-related revenue for the Company excludes revenue generated from laboratory services; USD1 = RMB6.4517

Frost & Sullivan; revenue used for calculation of market share in China includes clinical-related revenue from China subsidiaries for multinational CROs and total clinical-related revenue for China-based CROs; clinical-related revenue for the Company excludes revenue generated from laboratory services; USD1 = RMB6.4517

HGRAC website, might not be exhaustive; a total of 4,040 filings between January 1, 2021 and June 30, 2022, of which 2,040 filings with clinical CRO involvement; filings refer to international collaboration filings including both filings for approvals (審批) and filings for records (備案); includes all controlled subsidiaries of the Company and there maybe be one or more than one projects of the Company that could not be captured from the HGRAC website

We had newly set up subsidiaries in the United Kingdom, Netherlands and Vietnam during the Reporting Period, and had 26 overseas subsidiaries as of June 30, 2022 with over 1,100 overseas employees in 53 countries across five continents. During the Reporting Period, we continued to build our differentiated capabilities and local operation expertise in major overseas markets including both developed and key emerging countries with an aim to go global with our customers and serve as the gateway to China as well.

As of June 30, 2022, we had 149 ongoing single region clinical trials overseas, primarily in South Korea, Australia and the United States, up from 132 ongoing single regional clinical trials overseas as of December 31, 2021. We also had 58 ongoing Multi-regional Clinical Trials ("MRCT(s)") as of June 30, 2022, compared with 50 as of December 31, 2021. Our ongoing MRCTs were being conducted in Asia Pacific, Europe, North America and Latin America covering various therapeutic areas including oncology, central nervous system, cardiovascular, rare diseases and vaccines etc. During the Reporting Period, we acquired more than 50 new bookings for overseas clinical trial and regulatory affair projects. 152 of our global project managers from 19 countries successfully completed tailor-made project management trainings.

During the Reporting Period, we continued to invest in our centralized service center in China to better support our global business. While a clinical trial is conducted in one or several overseas countries, our centralized service center in China are able to support many other peripheral services in a timely and seamless manner, including medical writing, medical monitoring, registration, data management and statistical analysis, pharmacovigilance, central laboratory and imaging, under our uniformed standard operating procedures ("SOPs") and budgeting management system across all countries and regions where we operate.

During the Reporting Period, our team continued to manage through highly complicated and challenging pandemic situations and coordinated seamlessly across continents to provide services with industry-leading quality and efficiency to support several ongoing clinical trials for COVID-19 vaccines and therapies. These COVID-19 related clinical trials gave us the opportunity to further strengthen our MRCT execution capability, improve our know-how on global project management and regulatory affairs in new geographies, and enhance our internal standard operating procedures and quality assurance standard.

During the Reporting Period, we continued to pursue external partnership and collaboration that are mutually beneficial with various stakeholders in the healthcare industry. As of June 30, 2022, our Excellence for Clinical Trial Sites ("E-Site") Program had 19 regions, 164 E-Site centers and 67 core centers across China. As of June 30, 2022, we have established strategic collaboration relationship with 21 E-Site centers to jointly explore and establish industry leading clinical research management platform and clinical lifecycle management capability. We also invited 31 experts and assisted to organize 14 regional conferences within our E-Site network during the Reporting Period. In addition, our real-world study business formed collaboration with Shanghai Ruijin Hainan Hospital (上海瑞金醫院海南醫院), a research-oriented hospital in Boao Lecheng Clinical Center (博鰲樂城 臨床研究中心) during the Reporting Period.

Despite the COVID-19 pandemic, we had invited key opinion leaders and industry experts to share their know-how and experiences in clinical research through various online program including Tigermed Cloud Classroom (泰格雲課堂), so as to help industry participants to learn and understand the recent breakthroughs in the industry and important updates of the regulatory regime anywhere and anytime. These classes cover drug and medical device clinical operations, regulatory affairs, statistical analysis, medical imaging, bioanalytics etc. During the Reporting Period, our team organized 15 cloud classes where 25 industry leaders were invited to share their thoughts with more than 6,500 clinical investigators.

Since 2020, there were intermittent and sporadic upticks of new local COVID-19 cases in some regions of China, which caused certain adverse impacts on our businesses conducted in those regions. These impacts were generally confined at regional level, as under the State Council's Joint Prevention and Control Mechanism (國務院聯防聯控機制), when new local COVID-19 cases were found, the local government would take swift and necessary measures including massive polymerase chain reaction (PCR) testing and lockdown at district or city level to prevent further spread of the pandemic. Other regions with no local COVID-19 cases would generally not be impacted.

However, during the Reporting Period, there were unexpected large-scale outbreaks of the COVID-19 pandemic across China, particularly in Shanghai and Jilin. This has adversely affected the business development and performance of our multiple business lines in China, including clinical trial operation, site management, patient recruitment and laboratory services. We had implemented business continuation plans where needed and formulated different strategies and contingency plans to mitigate the disruption, uncertainty and difficulties caused by the pandemic.

For further analysis of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the operation, financial condition and cash flows of our Group, please refer to other relevant subsections under "Management Discussion and Analysis".

The number of our total employees remained relatively stable at 8,299 as of June 30, 2022 compared with 8,326 as of December 31, 2021. Given the unexpected large-scale COVID-19 outbreak since mid-March 2022, we had suspended some of our original expansion plans in China, which did not resume until June 2022 when the pandemic situation subsidized. Below is a breakdown of our employees by function and by region as of June 30, 2022:

	Number of employees Asia Pacific (excluding				
Function	PRC	PRC)	America	EMEA	Total
Project operation Marketing and business	6,445	323	659	42	7,469
development Management and	322	17	25	3	367
administration	381	22	54	6	463
Total	7,148	362	738	51	8,299

The number of our employees based overseas increased to 1,151 as of June 30, 2022 from 1,026 as of December 31, 2021. During the Reporting Period, we continued to expand our clinical operation and project management teams in key overseas markets including Europe and America as part of our growth strategies. As of June 30, 2022, our overseas employees were based out of 53 countries across five continents.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

Revenue

During the Reporting Period, our revenue increased by 74.8% YoY from RMB2,056.4 million to RMB3,594.2 million. Revenue generated from clinical trial solutions reached RMB2,172.1 million, representing a YoY growth of 110.1%. Revenue generated from clinical-related and laboratory services reached RMB1,422.1 million, representing a YoY growth of 39.0%. The significant growth of our revenue during the Reporting Period was primarily due to the increase of customer demands and the revenue recognition of COVID-19 vaccine MRCTs.

Geographically, our revenue generated in the PRC during the Reporting Period increased by 51.3% YoY to RMB1,680.8 million, primarily driven by the increase in revenue generated from clinical trial operations for drug, vaccine and medical device projects, emerging services including medical registration, scientific affairs, medical translation, real world studies and pharmacovigilance services etc., and Data Management and Statistical Analysis ("DMSA"), as we continued to benefit from our leadership position in the clinical service market in China.

Our revenue generated from overseas during the Reporting Period increased by 102.3% YoY to RMB1,913.4 million. The strong growth was primarily driven by the revenue generated from COVID-19 related MRCTs during the Reporting Period. Increased demand of other overseas clinical trials, MRCTs and laboratory services from our customers during the Reporting Period also contributed to the growth of our overseas revenue.

(1) Clinical Trial Solutions ("CTS")

During the Reporting Period, our revenue generated from CTS segment increased by 110.1% YoY to RMB2,172.1 million from RMB1,033.6 million during the Corresponding Period. The significant growth of CTS revenue is primarily due to (i) revenue generated from COVID-19 related MRCTs during the Reporting Period; and (ii) the increased revenue from our clinical trial operation and other services under the CTS segment including medical registration, scientific affairs, medical translation, real world studies and pharmacovigilance services etc.

The growth of the revenue generated from our clinical trial operation service is mainly contributed by (i) continuing demands from our customers for clinical trials in China; and (ii) the increased overseas clinical trial and MRCTs projects including clinical trials for COVID-19 vaccines and therapies, which is partially offset by the negative impact caused by the COVID-19 pandemic in the second quarter of 2022.

However, COVID-19 pandemic occurred in Shanghai and Jilin since March 2022 has a certain influence on business operation of Tigermed. In particular, between March to June 2022, some clinical trials which were mainly at the stage of preparation for initiation and subject enrollment were delayed, in most cases for a period of less than two months.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Revenue (Continued)

(1) Clinical Trial Solutions ("CTS") (Continued)

As study drugs to be used in some trials were warehoused in Shanghai and were unlikely to be delivered smoothly in the midst of COVID-19, measures against drug undersupply were taken, including establishment of second drug depot in other cities and coordination between sites for drug reallocation. Furthermore, some patients were unable to return to the original hospital for scheduled visits in the midst of COVID-19. In this condition, attending visits at other hospitals was allowed if the safety/benefit was considered outweighing the risk at the discretion of the investigator, provided that it was approved by EC and consented by patients. In a few affected projects undergoing subject dropout due to COVID-19 pandemic, the dropout was strictly monitored, and timely and concrete measures were taken to prevent such problem.

Comprehensive company guidelines for operation against COVID-19 had been established since the outbreak of COVID-19 in early 2020. All affected project teams had been communicating closely with the sponsors and clinical sites at the first moment on the emergency plan in response to COVID-19, so as to ensure that the impact from COVID-19 pandemic on the project was under control. In addition, the project teams leverage their full project execution capabilities after easing of epidemic with an aim to minimize the impact of COVID-19 on the progress of clinical trials.

As of June 30, 2022, we had 607 ongoing drug clinical research projects, up from 567 as of December 31, 2021, and 491 as of June 30, 2021.

The following table sets forth a breakdown of our ongoing drug clinical research projects by phase as of the dates indicated:

	A	As of year/period end			
	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2021	June 30, 2022		
Phase I (including PK studies)	193	231	252		
Phase II	85	106	117		
Phase III	137	148	149		
Phase IV	39	37	37		
Others ⁴	37	45	52		
Total	491	567	607		

⁴ Others primarily consist of investigator-initiated studies and real-world studies

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Revenue (Continued)

(1) Clinical Trial Solutions ("CTS") (Continued)

As of June 30, 2022, 400 ongoing drug clinical research projects were being conducted in the PRC and 207 being conducted overseas, of which 149 were single region trials and 58 were MRCTs. The 149 ongoing single region overseas clinical trials were primarily being conducted in South Korea, Australia and the U.S.. The 58 ongoing MRCTs projects were being conducted in more than 20 countries across Asia Pacific, North America, Europe, Africa and Latin America with various therapeutical areas including oncology, central nervous system, cardiovascular, rare diseases and vaccines etc.

The following table sets forth the breakdown of the number of our ongoing drug clinical research projects conducted in different geographic regions as of the dates indicated:

	As	As of year/period end			
	June 30, 2021	December 31, 2021	June 30, 2022		
Single region					
PRC	351	385	400		
Overseas	111	132	149		
MRCTs	29	50	58		
Total	491	567	607		

We also had 403 ongoing medical device projects as of June 30, 2022, including medical device and IVD clinical trial operation, medical monitoring, clinical trial design and medical writings.

In 2021, our medical device business ranked the second in China's medical device outsourcing market with a 7.1% market share, and ranked the first in China's medical device clinical research and registration market⁵. During the Reporting Period, our medical device team expanded medical device data management and statistical analysis talent pool as one of the largest such teams dedicated for medical device clinical trials and have continued collaborations with the School of Health Management of China Medical University to offer professional data management trainings. During the Reporting Period, our medical device team also invested in building lifecycle management capability for digital therapeutics on the back of burgeoning R&D activities in this area and led the drafting work of two group standards for medical device quality system.

Expert interview and analysis of the Company; medical device outsourcing market includes preclinical, lab testing, clinical and registration services, excluding medical device CDMO service; revenue used for calculation of market share in China includes medical device related revenue from China subsidiaries for multinational CROs and total medical device related revenue for China-based CROs; USD1 = RMB6.4517

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Revenue (Continued)

(1) Clinical Trial Solutions ("CTS") (Continued)

Our medical registration team saw number of customers of our regulatory affairs services increased to 582 as of June 30, 2022 from 550 as of December 31, 2021, and have a total of 1,124 accumulated project experience as of June 30, 2022. During the Reporting Period, the number of new U.S. FDA-related regulatory affair projects increased by 67% YoY. We have also assisted regulatory filings of multiple MRCTs in over 20 countries including various emerging markets with multiple successful IND approvals obtained.

During the Reporting Period, we added 177 new pharmacovigilance projects and the size of our pharmacovigilance team reached 128 as of June 30, 2022. We also continued to gain new real-world studies during the Reporting Period from both local and multinational pharmaceutical and medical device customers. In addition, we formally launched our in-house developed e-Clinical trial Patient Management ("eCPM") system during the Reporting Period, a patient-centric real world study management platform that is able to support multiple real-world projects simultaneously. Our eCPM system focuses on functionality and encompasses patient consent or tele-consent, patient management, follow-ups, real world project management and other scenarios that are key for the project management and execution of real world studies. Our in-house eCPM system is also designed modularly and can be tailored for different real world studies.

During the Reporting Period, our medical translation business added 28 new customers, including 12 pharmaceutical companies and 16 medical device companies. As of June 30, 2022, our medical translation services covered 33 languages in Europe and America and 14 languages in Southeast Asia, and top medical translation customers for our medical translation services included top multinational pharmaceutical and medical device companies. During the Reporting Period, our medical translation team continued to upgrade our centralized medical translation platform by integrating in-house developed translation production portal with project management platform to further improve the efficiency and the business unit obtained ISO14001 certificate. According to CSA Research, our medical translation business ranked 57th globally (5th in mainland China and 15th in Asia Pacific) in the 2022 CSA Research Largest Language Service Providers Ranking.

During the Reporting Period, we continued to enhance our decentralized trial management and risk-based monitoring capabilities relying on our digital clinical trial platform *Tailinyan* (泰臨研) and Risk-Based Quality Management ("RBQM") system with an aim to increase the monitoring coverage per clinical research associate, improve project management efficiency and optimize cost and budget control. As of June 30, 2022, over 800 pharmaceutical and biotech companies have used our *Tailinyan* platform for more than 3,000 clinical trials and related projects, of which over 80 are large-scale Phase III pivotal trials. During the Reporting Period, our team also optimized the RBQM platform and operating procedures with the introduction of multiple SOPs and core tools, including in-house Risk Assessment and Categorization Tool ("RACT") and were finalizing the Phase II Project for RBQM platform development with enhanced risk monitoring capability based on key risk indicators.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Revenue (Continued)

(2) Clinical-related and Laboratory Services ("CRLS")

Revenue generated from our CRLS segment during the Reporting Period increased by 39.0% YoY to RMB1,422.1 million from RMB1,022.8 million during the Corresponding Period. The increase was primarily due to the increase in revenue from our laboratory services and DMSA services. Our CRLS business was adversely impacted by the COVID-19 outbreak in China during the Reporting Period, particularly to our site management business and Shanghai sites of our laboratory services.

We had 2,664 ongoing projects for our laboratory services as of June 30, 2022, up from 2,516 as of December 31, 2021.

Our controlled subsidiary Frontage acquired U.S.-based Experimur LLC and its affiliate Experimur Properties LLC in January 2022 to expand GLP-compliant toxicology and related non-clinical development services. Frontage's toxicology facility in Suzhou, China was granted "Experimental Animal Use License" in January 2022 following authorities' inspection of its first animal laboratory in China. Frontage also started the construction work in February 2022 for a 200,000 sq. ft new lab in Wuhan, China focusing on drug discovery, target selection, and preclinical pharmacology services. During the Reporting Period, the 7,000 sq. ft. new chemistry, manufacturing and controls (CMC) center in Shanghai was also opened for business, offering manufacturing services for clinical trials and bioequivalence studies.

During the Reporting Period, Frontage's Shanghai site was adversely impacted by the COVID-19 outbreak since mid-March 2022. Frontage implemented business continuity plan and leveraged its other sites in China to prioritize resources for the delivery of key projects. Starting from mid-April 2022, Frontage's Shanghai site gradually resumed operations and the project delivery efficiency and capacity utilization have returned to the normal level since June 2022. Frontage's site in other cities in China and its North America business operated normally during the Reporting Period.

Our site management team had 1,469 ongoing site management projects as of June 30, 2022, up from 1,432 as of December 31, 2021. As of June 30, 2022, the size of our site management team was 2,503 with 2,108 full time Clinical Research Coordinators ("CRC"). The COVID-19 outbreak starting from mid-March 2022 had an adverse impact on our site management and patient recruitment business, particularly in Shanghai and Jilin, as many hospitals had imposed restrictions on on-site visits and many patients were not able to commute or travel due to COVID-19 restrictions. The situation started to gradually improve from mid-May 2022. Our site management team adopted contingency plan in light of this severe COVID-19 outbreak with priority given to ensure dosing continuation and minimize protocol deviations for patients enrolled, aiming to reduce the impact on the trial quality caused by the pandemic to the extent possible. Between March 2022 and May 2022, our CRC team contributed to avoid over 700 missed visits. Our site management team also dynamically adjusted recruitment plans to control budget and avoid redundancy and unnecessary costs.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Revenue (Continued)

(2) Clinical-related and Laboratory Services ("CRLS") (Continued)

We continued to mobilize internal resources and leverage our project execution capabilities with an aim to accelerate certain projects that were previously delayed due to the pandemic and address the increasing new demands from our customers. As of June 30, 2022, some hospitals were still unable to operate at their full capacity and efficiency due to the reduction of some medical resources, and certain candidates for clinical trial subjects were still subject to travel restriction or still showed a lack of willingness to participate in clinical trials out of concerns on potential infection of COVID-19 at hospitals.

During the Reporting Period, our DMSA team continued to receive orders from existing customers and acquire new customers in both China and overseas markets. We received more inquiries from overseas customers in 2022 as we believe our DMSA services have efficiency and cost advantages over many of our global competitors. The total number of DMSA customers increased to 208 as of June 30, 2022 from 163 as of December 31, 2021. As of June 30, 2022, our DMSA team had 786 ongoing DMSA projects, of which 526 projects were being conducted by our team based in China and 260 projects by the teams based overseas. In 2021, our DMSA services were ranked as the leader in China.

During the Reporting Period, we initiated a new DMSA site at Luohe, Henan, China as part of our continuing effort to increase operating efficiency and have been expanding both data management and statistical analysis teams in the new DMSA site. We also launched DMSA digital solutions in February 2022, including four modules for data management and five modules for statistical analysis. As of June 30, 2022, our DMSA team had more than 840 professionals based in China, South Korea, the United States and India.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Gross Profit

During the Reporting Period, we realized a gross profit of RMB1,418.3 million compared to RMB966.9 million during the Corresponding Period, representing a 46.7% YoY growth. Our gross profit margin decreased from 47.0% during the Corresponding Period to 39.5% during the Reporting Period.

Our cost of services increased by 99.7% from RMB1,089.5 million during the Corresponding period to RMB2,175.9 million during the Reporting Period, primarily driven by the increase of direct project-related costs in relation to COVID-19 related MRCTs. Below is a breakdown of our cost of services by nature and their percentage of our revenue during the periods indicated:

		For the six months ended June 30,		
	2022 RMB million			
Direct labor costs	948.9	607.3		
% of revenue	26.4%	29.5%		
Direct project-related costs	1,038.7	324.8		
% of revenue	28.9%	15.8%		
Overhead costs	188.3	157.4		
% of revenue	5.2%	7.7%		
Total cost of services	2,175.9	1,089.5		
% of revenue	60.5%	53.0%		

(1) CTS

The gross profit of the CTS segment increased by 53.0% YoY from RMB523.5 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB800.7 million during the Reporting Period, primarily due to the increase of the revenue generated from our CTS segment.

The gross profit margin of our clinical trial operation business under the CTS segment decreased YoY during the Reporting Period as we worked on more MRCTs including certain COVID-19 related trials that included a higher portion of pass-through fees than our usual clinical trial projects.

The higher portion of pass-through fees is primarily in relation to certain subcontracting components to third-party CROs in certain countries or regions where we do not have local presence, and to local hospitals in certain countries where we settled fees in relation to subject recruitments on our customers' behalf. Generally, when we make such pass-through payments on behalf of our customers, we will book revenue and the corresponding costs simultaneously, thereby lowering the gross profit margin.

The COVID-19 outbreak during the Reporting Period also had some negative impacts to the gross profit margin of the CTS segment as the utilization rate became lower, particularly in Shanghai and Jilin.

As a result, the gross profit margin of the CTS segment decreased to 36.9% during the Reporting Period from 50.6% during the Corresponding Period.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Gross Profit (Continued)

(2) CRLS

The gross profit of the CRLS segment increased by 39.3% from RMB443.4 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB617.6 million during the Reporting Period.

The gross profit margin of the CRLS segment remained stable at 43.4% during the Reporting Period. During the Reporting Period, the gross profit margin of our DMSA services improved as the RMB stopped further appreciation against the USD, which historically had lowered the gross profit margin of our DMSA services. Meanwhile, the gross profit margin of our site management services was adversely impacted by the COVID-19 outbreak in China.

Other Income

Our other income during the Reporting Period decreased by 12.6% YoY to RMB128.8 million from RMB147.4 million during the Corresponding Period, primarily due to the decrease of interest income from RMB134.4 million to RMB113.6 million. The decrease of interest income is primarily due to the decrease of bank deposits of unutilized net proceeds received from our H Share IPO in August 2020. The dividend income we received from financial assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss ("FVTPL") also decreased from RMB5.3 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB0.1 million during the Reporting Period. The increase of government grants we received from RMB7.6 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB14.2 million during the Reporting Period partially offset the decrease.

Other Gains and Losses, Net

During the Reporting Period, we recorded other gains and losses, net of RMB468.6 million, representing a 53.5% decrease YoY from RMB1,007.2 million during the Corresponding Period. The decrease is primarily due to the decrease of change in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL recorded from RMB906.1 million recorded during the Corresponding Period to RMB413.3 million during the Reporting Period. The positive change in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL held by our Group is primarily due to the increase of valuation of certain companies invested by us or by investment funds of which we are a limited partner during the Reporting Period. The decrease of other gains and losses, net was partially offset by an increase in the gain on disposal of associates from RMB4.9 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB35.2 million during the Reporting Period, which was primarily due to the partial share sale of a company we incubated to strategic and financial investors during the Reporting Period.

Selling and Marketing Expenses

Our selling and marketing expenses increased by 19.9% YoY from RMB66.7 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB80.0 million during the Reporting Period. The increase is primarily due to (i) an increase of the number of employees in our sales and marketing team in both China and overseas; and (ii) an increase of the compensation levels for our sales and marketing employees.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Administrative Expenses

Our administrative expenses increased by 30.3% YoY from RMB246.7 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB321.4 million during the Reporting Period. The increase is primarily due to (i) an earn-out payment made in relation to an acquisition made by Frontage; (ii) an increase in staff costs to our administrative and management personnel in China and overseas; and (iii) an increase in amortization of intangible assets including business software and acquired customer relationship and backlog.

R&D Expenses

Our R&D expenses increased by 18.8% YoY from RMB93.0 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB110.5 million during the Reporting Period. The increase is primarily due to (i) an increase in the total number of employees engaged in R&D activities and the increased compensation levels of these employees; and (ii) an increase in investments made into innovation and technology development by our Group.

Share of profit of associates

Our share of profit of associates increased by 4,985.7% from RMB0.7 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB35.6 million during the Reporting Period, primarily due to the establishment of Hangzhou Taikun Equity Investment Fund Partnership (Limited Partnership)* (杭州泰鯤股權投資基金合夥企業(有限合夥)) ("Hangzhou Taikun") which we had 50.0% ownership and the improved performance of our associates, namely Teddy Clinical Research Laboratory (Shanghai) Limited (上海觀合醫藥科技股份有限公司, "Shanghai Guanhe").

Finance Costs

Our finance costs increased by 292.4% from RMB7.9 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB31.0 million during the Reporting Period primarily due to the increase of interest expense on bank borrowings from nil to RMB19.4 million.

Income Tax Expense

Our income tax expense increased by 56.7% from RMB103.5 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB162.2 million during the Reporting Period. Our effective tax rate increased from 6.1% during the Corresponding Period to 11.0% during the Reporting Period, primarily due to (i) the decrease in change in certain other gain items such as changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL during the Reporting Period, which are only partially taxable; and (ii) the increase of our taxable operating profit.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Profit for the Period

As a result of the foregoing discussions, our profit for the period decreased by 17.4% from RMB1,594.2 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB1,317.6 million during the Reporting Period. The profit attributable to owners of the Company slightly decreased by 5.4% from RMB1,259.9 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB1,192.0 million during the Reporting Period, and the profit attributable to non-controlling interests decreased by 62.4% from RMB334.3 million during the Corresponding Period to RMB125.6 million during the Reporting Period. The decrease is primarily due to the decrease of other gains and losses, net, which is driven by a lower change in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL.

Non-International Financial Reporting Standards Measure

To supplement our financial information which are presented in accordance with IFRS, we use adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company as an additional financial measure, which is not required by, or presented in accordance with IFRS. We define adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company as profit for the year attributable to owners of the Company before certain expenses and amortization as set out in the table below. Adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company is not an alternative to (i) profit before tax, profit for the year or profit for the year attributable to owners of the Company (as determined in accordance with IFRS) as a measure of our operating performance, (ii) cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities as a measure of our ability to meet our cash needs, or (iii) any other measures of performance or liquidity.

We believe that this non-IFRS measure is useful for understanding and assessing underlying business performance and operating trends, and that the owners of the company and we may benefit from referring to this non-IFRS measure in assessing our financial performance by eliminating the impact of certain unusual, non-recurring, non-cash and/or non-operating items that we do not consider indicative of the performance of our business. However, the presentation of this non-IFRS measure is not intended to, and should not, be considered in isolation from or as a substitute for the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with the IFRS. The owners of the Company and potential investors should not view the non-IFRS measures on a stand-alone basis or as a substitute for results under the IFRS, or as being comparable to results or a similarly titled financial measure reported or forecasted by other companies.

We define adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company as profit attributable to owners of the Company adjusted for (i) share-based compensation expense; (ii) net foreign exchange loss; (iii) one-off expenses in relation to acquisitions; and (iv) increase in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL. The following table sets out our adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company, and a reconciliation from profit attributable to owners of the Company for the periods indicated.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Non-International Financial Reporting Standards Measure (Continued)

Adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company

	For the six months ended June 30,		
	2022 RMB million	2021 RMB million	
Profit attributable to owners of the Company	1,192.0	1,259.9	
Adjusted for:			
Share-based compensation expense	16.6	33.4	
Net foreign exchange gain/(loss)	(1.8)	3.5	
One-off expenses in relation to acquisitions	17.2	4.3	
Increase in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL	(347.5)	(609.0)	
Adjusted net profit attributable to owners			
of the Company	876.5	692.1	
Margin of adjusted net profit attributable to			
the owners of the Company ⁽¹⁾	24.4%	33.7%	
Adjusted earnings per share			
– Basic ⁽²⁾	1.01	0.80	
– Diluted ⁽³⁾	1.01	0.79	

Notes:

- (1) The margin of adjusted net profit attributable to the owners of the Company is calculated using the adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company divided by revenue and multiplied by 100%.
- (2) The basic adjusted earnings per share is calculated using the adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of calculated basic earnings per share.
- (3) The diluted adjusted earnings per share is calculated using the adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of calculated diluted earnings per share.
- (4) Numbers may not add up due to rounding.

Non-IFRSs adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company

During the Reporting Period, our Non-IFRSs adjusted net profit attributable to owners of the Company was RMB876.5 million, representing a YoY increase of 26.6% from RMB692.1 million during the Corresponding Period.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Cash Flows

	For the six months ended June 30,	
	2022 20	
	RMB million	RMB million
Net cash from operating activities	246.0	368.3
Net cash used in investing activities	(1,514.6)	(746.9)
Net cash from/(used in) financing activities	556.7	(153.7)

During the Reporting Period, our net cash generated from operating activities was RMB246.0 million, representing a 33.2% decrease from RMB368.3 million during the Corresponding Period. The decrease was primarily due to (i) a delay in issuing billing notice to our customers in the second quarter of 2022 due to the large-scale COVID-19 outbreak in China, which caused delay of reaching the billing milestone for certain projects and issuing payment notice to our customers; (ii) a delay in collection of receivables from our customers as COVID-19 outbreak negatively impacted some of our customers' ability to process payments in time including certain payments for COVID-19 MRCT pass-through fees; (iii) an increase of pass-through fee payments in relation to COVID-19 MRCTs; and (iv) an increase in taxes paid to authorities of RMB333.6 million during the Reporting Period from RMB154.2 million during the Corresponding Period.

During the Reporting Period, our net cash used in investing activities was RMB1,514.6 million, representing a 102.8% increase from RMB746.9 million during the Corresponding Period. The outflow was primarily due to (i) RMB570.7 million cash used in acquisition of subsidiaries (net of cash acquired); (ii) RMB538.1 million cash used in acquisition of associates; and (iii) RMB497.8 million cash used in purchase of financial assets at FVTPL. The cash outflow was partially offset by (i) RMB256.2 million cash received from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL; and (ii) RMB112.9 million cash received from bank deposit interests primarily in relation to the unutilized net proceeds received from our H Share IPO in August 2020.

During the Reporting Period, our net cash generated from financing activities was RMB556.7 million compared with RMB153.7 million net cash used in financing activities during the Corresponding Period. We incurred RMB1,749.9 million new bank borrowings during the Reporting Period. Major cash outflows in financing activities during the Reporting Period included (i) a RMB369.4 million payment for repurchase of shares; (ii) a RMB436.4 million of dividends to owners of the Company; and (iii) a RMB450.0 million repayment of bank borrowings.

The Group mainly uses Renminbi to hold cash and cash equivalents.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Group's principal sources of funds are cash generated from operating activities, bank loans and our H Share IPO in August 2020, and we expect to utilize that to satisfy our future funding needs.

As of June 30, 2022, the Group has not used any financial instruments for hedging, nor used any net investment amounts in foreign currencies for hedging via monetary loans and/or other foreign exchange hedging instruments.

Trade, Bills and Other Receivables and Prepayments

Our trade, bills and other receivables and prepayments increased by 10.7% from RMB952.0 million as of December 31, 2021 to RMB1,053.8 million as of June 30, 2022, primarily due to (i) an increase in trade receivables from third parties from RMB857.6 million to RMB965.5 million; (ii) an increase in other receivables from third parties from RMB74.2 million to RMB86.4 million primarily due to the increase in other tax credits; and (iii) an increase in prepayment to third parties for materials and services from RMB59.2 million to RMB63.3 million. The increase was partially offset by the decrease of consideration receivables from RMB8.6 million to nil in relation to our disposal of certain investments.

Trade and Other Payables

Our trade and other payables decreased by 28.2% from RMB880.0 million as of December 31, 2021 to RMB632.1 million as of June 30, 2022, primarily due to (i) a decrease in bills payables from RMB22.1 million to RMB5.0 million as arranged with banks under secured credit facilities; (ii) a decrease in one-time consideration payables from RMB154.5 million to RMB35.1 million primarily due to the payment of acquisition consideration of additional equity interest in Beijing Yaxincheng Medical InfoTech, Co. Ltd. and Shanghai Mosim Medical Technology Co., Ltd.; (iii) a decrease in restricted share repurchase payable from RMB67.6 million to nil; and (iv) a decrease in salary and bonus payables from RMB256.2 million to RMB180.5 million primarily due to the payment of year-ended bonus for 2021. The decrease was partially offset by the increase of trade payables from RMB96.1 million to RMB146.0 million.

Contract Assets and Contract Liabilities

Our contract assets increased by 37.4% from RMB1,285.5 million as of December 31, 2021 to RMB1,765.8 million as of June 30, 2022 due to the increase in total amount of contracts with our customers where revenue had been recognized but we have not yet billed our customers upon meeting the billing milestones as specified in our customer service agreements or work orders as we continued to grow our business. Particularly, the COVID-19 outbreak in China during the Reporting Period caused some delays in (i) reaching the billing milestone for certain projects; and (ii) a delay in issuing billing notice to our customers, which also contributed to the increase of our contract assets as of June 30, 2022.

Our contract liabilities slightly increased by 3.8% from RMB789.5 million as of December 31, 2021 to RMB819.6 million as of June 30, 2022, as we continued to grow our business and bookings and had received more prepayments from our customers in relation to our service agreements or work orders with them. The COVID-19 outbreak in China during the Reporting Period had delayed the prepayments for certain projects.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Property, Plant and Equipment

Our property, plant and equipment increased by 17.5% from RMB701.9 million as of December 31, 2021 to RMB824.7 million as of June 30, 2022, primarily due to our procurement of experiment equipment and expansion in buildings and leasehold improvements for our offices, laboratory facilities and research capacity.

Intangible Assets

Our intangible assets increased by 16.1% from RMB234.1 million as of December 31, 2021 to RMB271.7 million as of June 30, 2022, primarily due to the increase of customer relationship and customer backlog acquired through business combinations by our Group.

Interest in Associates

Our interests in associates increased by 66.1% from RMB738.8 million as of December 31, 2021 to RMB1,227.5 million as of June 30, 2022 primarily in relation to the capital injection to Hangzhou Taikun which we had 50.0% ownership as of June 30, 2022.

Financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI

Our financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI include listed equity securities, unlisted equity investments, unlisted fund investments and financial products. Our financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI increased by 10.5% from RMB8,789.1 million as of December 31, 2021 to RMB9,713.3 million as of June 30, 2022. Such increase was primarily due to (i) our continuing investment activities during the Reporting Period; and (ii) the increase in fair value of our financial assets at FVTPL. The following table sets for a breakdown of our financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI as of the dates indicated:

	As of June 30, 2022 <i>RMB'000</i>	As of December 31, 2021 <i>RMB'000</i>
Non-current assets		
Financial assets at FVTPL		
– Listed equity securities	165,148	105,519
 Unlisted equity investments 	4,710,299	4,071,784
 Unlisted fund investments 	4,802,258	4,569,041
Financial assets at FVOCI		
– Unlisted equity investments		13,531
	9,677,705	8,759,875
Current assets		
Financial products	35,569	29,180
Total financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI	9,713,274	8,789,055

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI (Continued)

Investments in companies and investment funds

During the Reporting Period, we continued to build and manage our investment portfolio through selective minority investments in the healthcare industry, funding innovative R&D efforts of emerging companies with a goal to forge long-term cooperative relationships and gain access to emerging business and innovative technologies. In addition to direct strategic investments in innovative start-ups, we also cooperate with investment funds to incubate promising biotech and medical device companies as a limited partner of these investment funds. We holistically manage our diversified investment portfolio with a view to drive mid to long-term values rather than focusing on the performances of any individual investment asset for short-term financial returns. We continued to make investments in the healthcare industry in accordance with our industry strategy during the Reporting Period. We spent cash generated from our operating activities and a portion of the proceeds received from our Hong Kong IPO in August 2020 as part of the intended use of proceeds to fund our investment activities.

As of June 30, 2022, we were a strategic investor in 146 innovative companies and other related companies in the healthcare industry, as well as a limited partner in 57 professional investment funds.

During the Reporting Period, we realized a gain of RMB80.7 million from exiting our investments in companies and investment funds, as measured by the exit amount against our initial investment cost, compared with RMB272.2 million during the Corresponding Period.

Our investments in listed equity securities amounted to RMB165.1 million as of June 30, 2022, representing a 56.5% increase from RMB105.5 million as of December 31, 2021. The increase is primarily due to the successful listing of certain of our portfolio companies during the Reporting Period.

Our unlisted equity investments amounted to RMB4,710.3 million as of June 30, 2022, representing a 15.3% increase from RMB4,085.3 million as of December 31, 2021. The increase is primarily due to more investments we made during the Reporting Period and the increase of the fair value of the unlisted equity portfolio we held since the Corresponding Period.

Our unlisted fund investments amounted to RMB4,802.3 million as of June 30, 2022, representing a 5.1% increase from RMB4,569.0 million as of December 31, 2021. The increase is primarily due to more investments we made into healthcare-focused funds and the increase of the fair value of unlisted fund investments we held since the Corresponding Period.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI (Continued)

Investments in companies and investment funds (Continued)

The movements of our financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI during the Reporting Period are set forth below:

	Unlisted equity investments RMB'000	Unlisted fund investments RMB'000	Listed equity securities RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Opening balance	4,085,315	4,569,041	105,519	8,759,875
Additions	340,831	152,057	_	492,888
(Transfer to listed companies)/ transfer from non-listed companies Fair value change during the	(145,334)	-	145,334	_
Reporting Period	443,005	73,544	(88,610)	427,939
Disposals of shares	(4,587)	(38,173)	_	(42,760)
Transfer due to business combination	(28,132)	_	_	(28,132)
Exchange realignment	19,201	45,789	2,905	67,895
Ending Balance	4,710,299	4,802,258	165,148	9,677,705

Indebtedness

Borrowings

The Group had RMB1,799.4 million outstanding borrowings as of June 30, 2022. RMB borrowings amounted to RMB1,791.7 million and KRW borrowings amounted to RMB7.7 million (equivalent to KRW1,490.0 million). Floating interest rate borrowings amounted to RMB41.1 million and fixed interest rate borrowings amounted to RMB1,758.3 million.

Gearing Ratio

Gearing ratio is calculated using interest-bearing borrowings from banks and other entities divided by total equity and multiplied by 100%, and it increased from 2.4% as of December 31, 2021 to 8.4% as of June 30, 2022.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Indebtedness (Continued)

Lease Liabilities

We had outstanding aggregated unpaid contractual lease payments (for the remainder of relevant lease terms) of RMB493.9 million as of June 30, 2022, up 2.6% from RMB481.4 million as of December 31, 2021, primarily due to (i) the entering into new rental contracts for office use; and (ii) the depreciation charges of existing leases. Of the aggregated lease liabilities as of June 30, 2022, RMB85.8 million are due within one year and RMB408.1 million would be due in more than one year.

Pledges over Assets of the Group

The Group had no pledges over assets of the Group as of June 30, 2022.

Contingent Liabilities

As of June 30, 2022, the Group had no contingent liabilities.

Capital Commitments

As of June 30, 2022, the Group had total capital commitments entered but outstanding and not provided for in the financial statements amounting to approximately RMB889.0 million (December 31, 2021: approximately RMB1,619.0 million) and mainly included that not provided for the acquisition for the investments in the funds or companies was approximately RMB723.1 million (December 31, 2021: approximately RMB1,062.0 million).

In addition, the Group entered into a subscription agreement to subscribe 50% equity interests in an associate, Hangzhou Taikun in year 2021. The Group has committed to invest additional capital in Hangzhou Taikun, amounting to RMB9.0 billion. The capital commitment by the Group shall be paid subject to the notice to be issued by the general partner of Hangzhou Taikun according to the capital needs of Hangzhou Taikun.

Significant Investments Held

As of June 30, 2022, the Group did not hold any significant investments and none of the above mentioned investments constituted a significant investment to our Group. Saved for the investment as mentioned below, the Group has no other proposed significant investments as at the date of this report.

On July 12, 2021, Hangzhou Tigermed Equity Investment Partnership (Limited Partnership)* (杭州泰格股權投資合夥企業(有限合夥)) ("Tigermed Equity") and Hangzhou Tailong Venture Investment Partnership (Limited Partnership)* (杭州泰瓏創業投資合夥企業(有限合夥)) ("Tailong Investment"), the subsidiaries of the Company, entered into the partnership agreement with Hangzhou Industry Investment Co., Ltd.* (杭州產業投資有限公司) ("HZ Industry Investment") and HZ Hi-Tech Investment Co., Ltd.* (杭州高新創業投資有限公司) ("HZ Hi-Tech Investment") in relation to the formation of a fund, namely Hangzhou Taikun. The registered capital of Hangzhou Taikun shall be RMB20 billion, of which RMB200 million will be subscribed by Tailong Investment as the general partner, RMB9.8 billion will be subscribed by the Tigermed Equity as a limited partner, RMB5 billion will be subscribed by HZ Industry Investment as a limited partner and RMB5 billion will be subscribed by HZ Hi-Tech Investment as a limited partner.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Indebtedness (Continued)

Significant Investments Held (Continued)

Hangzhou Taikun was established on August 10, 2021 and became an associate of the Group. As at June 30, 2022, our Group has subscribed for RMB1.0 billion of the registered capital of the Hangzhou Taikun.

By investing in Hangzhou Taikun, the Company's strong investment and financing platform can be utilized to, deepen its position in the biopharmaceutical field, promote the optimization of upstream and downstream industrial chain and in turn enhance the Company's core competitiveness. The Directors believe that such investment will be able to complement the Company's long term investment strategy.

Please refer to the announcements of the Company dated July 12, 2021 and August 23, 2021 and the circular of the Company dated July 23, 2021 for details.

Saved as the significant investment mentioned above, the Company has no other future plans for material investments or capital assets.

Material Acquisitions and Disposals of Subsidiaries, Associates and Joint Ventures

During the Reporting Period, the Group had not conducted any material acquisitions and disposals of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures.

Treasury Policy

Currently, the Group follows a set of funding and treasury policies to manage its capital resources and prevent risks involved. The Group expects to fund its working capital and other capital requirements from various sources, including but not limited to cash flow generated from operating activities, and internal financing and external financing at reasonable market rates. Save for Frontage and DreamCIS as they are publicly listed, the Group's treasury activities are centralized. The Group generally deals with financial institutions with good reputation.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Core Competence Analysis

China's leading clinical CRO with comprehensive services and an expanding global footprint

We are the leading clinical CRO in China. Having worked with over 1,200 clinical trial sites with National Medical Products Administration ("NMPA") certification in China since our inception, we have developed one of the most extensive clinical site networks in China. We also maintain one of the largest clinical CRO professional teams in China. Our industry expertise, extensive clinical trial institution network and strong professional team enable us to capture the growth opportunities in the fast-growing clinical CRO market in China and overseas. We offer comprehensive and integrated services and are also one of the first among all China-based clinical CROs to offer certain clinical-related services such as pharmacovigilance, medical imaging, real world study and scientific affairs etc. With our comprehensive service offerings, we offer a convenient, integrated R&D service platform to improve our customers' R&D efficiency and are well positioned to capture more business opportunities along the biopharmaceutical R&D value chain. We had made continuing efforts and investments into pioneering into new services and developing industry-leading technology to strengthen the comprehensiveness of our service offerings and increase the efficiency for both CTS and CRLS segments during the Reporting Period.

Among all China-based clinical CROs, we have been a pioneer in global expansion and currently have presence across the Asia-Pacific region, North America, Europe, Latin America and Africa. As of June 30, 2022, we have a team of over 1,100 professionals based overseas out of 53 countries to provide various clinical trial, clinical trial related and laboratory services, our operations cover all major continents. Combining our China expertise with overseas presence, we have been entrusted by both Chinese and foreign customers to work on an increasing number of cross-border projects. As of June 30, 2022, we had 149 ongoing single region clinical trials overseas, primarily in South Korea, Australia and the U.S., up from 132 ongoing single region clinical trials overseas as of December 31, 2021. We also had 58 ongoing MRCTs as of June 30, 2022, compared with 50 ongoing MRCTs as of December 31, 2021. Our ongoing MRCTs were being conducted in Asia Pacific, North America, Europe, Africa and Latin America with various therapeutic areas including oncology, central nervous system, cardiovascular, rare diseases and vaccines etc.

2. Industry-leading quality standards and project delivery capabilities

We earn our customers' trust by expediting their R&D projects without compromising high quality standards. We have established a comprehensive project management framework with robust quality control standards. Our quality management system encompasses all stages throughout each project, from clinical design and project planning to quality control and quality assurance ensuring high-quality service and on-time delivery. We implement comprehensive SOPs which are regularly updated by our quality assurance department to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations. We continuously review and improve the performance of our quality management system based on customer feedback and global best practices. Our commitment to high-quality and accelerated delivery has contributed to our track record of excellence. Our track record of accelerated project delivery also differentiates our services from those offered by our competitors. With our integrated service offerings, extensive network of clinical trials and strong professional team, we are able to quickly and effectively identify clinical sites, accelerate patient recruitment, and manage and execute complex projects within minimal lead time. We have helped our customers in the clinical development of various first-to-market drugs and emerging therapies such as gene and cell therapies. Our track record has led to industry-wide recognition of the quality and speed of our services.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Core Competence Analysis (Continued)

3. Visionary and experienced management team supported by talented and dedicated employees

The biopharmaceutical R&D process is highly customized based on the project's drug profile, selection of patients and clinical trial sites and geographic location. Such uniqueness, coupled with the importance attached to these projects and the complexity of project management and quality control, requires a well-trained and talented team with significant industry know-how that cannot be easily replicated in a short period of time. Led by a visionary and experienced management team with extensive experience in the clinical CRO and biopharmaceutical industries, we have built a culture of excellence through which we attract and retain our talent to deliver high-quality services to our customers. Our co-founders, Dr. Ye Xiaoping and Ms. Cao Xiaochun, both widely recognized as pioneers of China's clinical CRO industry, bring a wealth of industry expertise and leadership to support our long-term growth. In addition, many of our members of management have previously worked at leading global and Chinese biopharmaceutical companies, and as such have first-hand knowledge of the challenges our customers may face in today's clinical development environment.

Our talented and dedicated employees set us apart from our competitors. Their technical and therapeutic expertise, combined with extensive know-how accumulated in managing complex R&D projects, contribute to our long track record of high-quality and efficient project delivery. We focus on recruiting high-quality graduates from college and helping them grow within our organization. For example, to educate and train medical talent in China, we launched Tigermed Institute with over 20 universities to provide college students with hands-on training in clinical trial operation and site management, which has allowed us early access to a large and quality talent pool.

We offer competitive compensation to our employees, including a variety of long-term share-based incentive schemes (including the share option scheme and share award scheme adopted by our controlled subsidiaries DreamCIS and Frontage, respectively during the Reporting Period). Together with our senior management, our talented and dedicated employees underpin our competitive strengths and contribute to our market leadership, which in return enhances our ability to attract and retain talents.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Core Competence Analysis (Continued)

4. Broad, high-quality and loyal customer base

We have a broad, high-quality and loyal customer base, including both leading multinational and Chinese biopharmaceutical companies, as well as small- and medium-sized biotechnology companies and medical device companies with projects sponsored spanning a broad range of therapeutic areas and stages of biopharmaceutical R&D. In 2021, six out of our top 20 customers by revenue are top multi-national pharmaceutical companies⁶ and 16 out of our top 20 customers by revenue in 2021 are publicly listed. We also saw meaningful revenue growth from top domestic pharmaceutical companies, top multi-national pharmaceutical companies⁷, and largest Chinese biotech companies⁸ during the Reporting Period.

This growing and diversified customer base enables us to continuously develop our expertise across different areas and drive synergies among our comprehensive service offerings. We have helped our customers successfully secure approvals of a variety of milestone drugs in China. We achieved a 100% YoY customer retention rate for our top ten customers by revenue during the Reporting Period. We focus on growing with our customers to develop long-term relationships. We have provided services for over five years to many of our top customers across a variety of service offerings. Our long-standing customer relationships not only provide strong stability and visibility to our future revenue, but also allow us to invest more in optimizing our offerings to meet evolving customer needs.

Strong track record of strategic acquisitions and investments driving long-term growth Our strategic acquisitions and investments enable us to foster a flourishing ecosystem that contributes to our sustainable, long-term growth. Through strategic acquisitions, we have broadened and diversified our service offerings throughout the biopharmaceutical R&D process and expanded our geographical footprint. We have acquired and integrated DreamCIS, a leading Korea-based clinical CRO, which marked our first acquisition in a developed market and provided us with experience and know-how that are critical to address the needs of our customers expanding globally. We have also added capabilities in laboratory services through the acquisition of Frontage providing laboratory and bioequivalence clinical study services in both China and the United States, and medical device clinical trials through acquiring Taizhou Tigermed-Jyton Medical Tech. Co. Ltd. (泰州泰格捷通醫藥科技有限公 司). As a key industry stakeholder committed to innovation, we have also made minority investments in innovative biopharmaceutical and medical device start-ups. Our industry reputation, experience and expertise have allowed us to identify attractive early-stage investment opportunities and build a diversified investment portfolio. We have provided start-ups with funding support and, in some cases, offered integrated R&D solutions to their ongoing projects. Through our strategic investments, we aim to forge long-term cooperative relationships with these companies and promote innovation in China's and the global biopharmaceutical industry. In addition to opportunities for financial returns, we believe these investments give us access to emerging technologies, acquire potential customers and capture additional business opportunities as these start-ups grow and succeed.

⁶ Multi-national pharmaceutical companies with more than US\$20 billion sales in 2021

⁷ Top 10 companies in 2020 Top 100 Chinese Pharma Company Ranking (2020年度中國化藥企業 TOP100排行榜)

By closing market capitalization as of February 11, 2022

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Other Events

1. On December 29, 2021 (New York time), Frontage Laboratories, Inc. as the purchaser entered into a membership interest purchase agreement (the "Agreement") with (i) shareholders of Experimur LLC ("OpCo") and of Experimur Properties LLC ("PropertyCo") (collectively as the "Sellers"); (ii) Nabil Hatoum (being Sellers' representative); (iii) Experimur Holdings Inc.; and (iv) OpCo, Experimur Intermediate LLC ("Experimur Intermediate"), and PropertyCo (collectively as the "Targets"), pursuant to which the Sellers agreed to sell and Frontage Laboratories, Inc. agreed to purchase 100% of the equity interests of each of the OpCo, Experimur Intermediate and PropertyCo for a total cash consideration of US\$76,000,000 payable and subject to an upward or downward adjustments in respect of Targets' net working capital as of the closing date in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Agreement.

The closing of the acquisition took place on January 10, 2022 (New York time). Immediately following the closing of the acquisition, the Targets have become indirect subsidiaries of the Company and the financial results, assets and liabilities of Targets have been consolidated into the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Please refer to the announcements of Frontage dated December 30, 2021 and January 11, 2022 for details.

- On January 4, 2022, Mr. Wang Ruwei tendered his resignation as the vice general manager of the Company due to adjustment of his work arrangement. Following his resignation, Mr. Wang Ruwei will still hold other positions in the subsidiaries of the Group. Please refer to the announcement of the Company on January 4, 2022 for details.
- On February 11, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-first meeting of the fourth session of the 3. Board to consider and approve the "Resolution on the Share Repurchase Plan of the Company" (《關 於回購公司股份方案的議案》), pursuant to which, the Company planned to conduct share repurchase with its own funds or self-raised funds. The total amount of funds for share repurchase shall not be less than RMB250,000,000 and not more than RMB500,000,000, and the price for share repurchase shall not exceed RMB120.00 per A Share. Such portion of shares repurchased will be used for subsequent equity incentive plans or employee stock ownership plans. The term of the share repurchase shall be 12 months from the date of consideration and approval of the share repurchase plan by the Board. As of the date of this report, the Company repurchased a total of 3,909,800 A Shares through the special securities account for share repurchase by centralized price bidding. The cumulative number of A Shares repurchased accounted for 0.4481% of the total Share capital of the Company. The highest and lowest trading prices were RMB102.39 per A Share and RMB79.01 per A Share, respectively. The total transaction amount was approximately RMB369,387,999 (excluding transaction costs). Please refer to the announcement of the Company on February 13, 2022 and the next day disclosure returns of the Company on February 15, 2022, February 16, 2022, February 17, 2022, February 18, 2022, February 21, 2022, February 22, 2022, February 23, 2022, April 28, 2022, April 29, 2022, May 17, 2022, May 19, 2022 and May 26, 2022 for details.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Other Events (Continued)

- 4. On March 15, 2022, the Group acquired additional 70.25% equity interests of Meditip Co., Ltd ("Meditip") for cash consideration of KRW20,091,556,000 (equivalent to RMB105,400,000). Meditip is principally engaged in providing bio products and medical devices through licensing, insurance, clinical work, follow-up management, discovery of distributors, and market preliminary research of domestic and world leading bio companies of successful development and commercialization.
- 5. On March 28, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-second meeting of the fourth session of the Board and the fifteenth meeting of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee to approve the "Resolution on the Partial Repurchase and Cancellation of the 2019 Restricted Shares" (《關於回購 註銷部分2019年限制性股票的議案》), pursuant to which the Company will repurchase the restricted Shares granted to two of the incentive participants who are the objects in the first grant of the 2019 Restricted Share Incentive Scheme (as defined in the Prospectus) but not yet unlocked at the repurchase price of RMB26.55 per Share as adjusted after the completion of the 2018 equity distribution plan, while the Company shall repurchase the restricted Shares granted to three of the incentive participants who are the objects of reserved portion under the 2019 Restricted Share Incentive Scheme but not yet unlocked at the reserved portion grant price of the 2019 Restricted Share Incentive Scheme of RMB31.46 per Share. The resolution on the aforesaid partial repurchase and cancellation of the restricted Shares was approved by Shareholders at the annual general meeting of the Company (the "AGM"), the A Share class meeting of the Company and the H Share class meeting of the Company on May 20, 2022. Please refer to the announcements of the Company dated March 28, 2022 and May 20, 2022 for details.
- 6. On March 28, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-second meeting of the fourth session of the Board to approve the proposed change of registered capital of the Company (the "Proposed Change of Registered Capital") and the proposed amendments to the articles of association of the Company (the "Proposed Amendments to the Articles of Association") as a result of the repurchase and cancellation of the Company's restricted Shares as detailed in paragraph 5 above. The resolution on the Proposed Change of Registered Capital and Proposed Amendments to the Articles of Association were approved by the Shareholders at the AGM, A Share class meeting of the Company and H Share class meeting of the Company. Please refer to the announcements of the Company dated March 28, 2022 and May 20, 2022 for details.
- 7. On March 28, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-second meeting of the fourth session of the Board to approve the proposed change in use of proceeds from the global offering of the Company ("Proposed Change in Use of Proceeds"). The resolution on the Proposed Change in Use of Proceeds was approved by the Shareholders at the AGM. Please refer to the announcements of the Company dated March 28, 2022 and May 20, 2022 for details.

1. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD

(Continued)

Other Events (Continued)

- 8. On March 28, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-second meeting of the fourth session of the Board and the fifteenth meeting of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee to consider and approve the "Resolution on 2022 H Share Appreciation Incentive Scheme of Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd. (Draft)" (《關於<杭州泰格醫藥科技股份有限公司2022年H股股票增值權激勵計劃 (草案)>的議案》) and the "Resolution on Requesting the General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company to Authorize the Board to Handle Matters Regarding the 2022 H Share Appreciation Incentive Scheme" (《關於提請公司股東大會授權董事會辦理2022年H股股票增值權激勵計劃相關事宜的議案》). On May 9, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-fifth meeting of the fourth session of the Board to terminate such scheme and withdrew all such proposed resolutions for Shareholders' approval at the AGM. Please refer to the announcements of the Company dated March 28, 2022 and May 9, 2022 for details.
- On March 28, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-second meeting of the fourth session of the Board, the congress of workers and staff and the fifteenth meeting of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee to consider and approve the "Resolution on 2022 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan of Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd. (Draft) and its summary" (《關於<杭 州泰格醫藥科技股份有限公司2022年A股員工持股計劃(草案)>及其摘要的議案》), the "Resolution on Administration of 2022 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan of Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd."《關於<杭州泰格醫藥科技股份有限公司2022年A股員工持股計劃管理辦法>的議案》) and the "Resolution on Requesting the General Meeting of Shareholders to Authorize the Board to Handle Matters Regarding the 2022 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan" 《關於提請股東大會授權董事 會辦理公司2022年A股員工持股計劃有關事項的議案》). On April 1, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-third meeting of the fourth session of the Board to consider and approve the adjustments to mechanisms for not achieving performance appraisal requirements at company level under the 2022 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan and related supporting documentation including the Administrative Measures for the 2022 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan of Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd. On May 9, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-fifth meeting of the fourth session of the Board to terminate such plan and withdrew all such proposed resolutions for Shareholders' approval at the AGM. Please refer to the announcements of the Company dated March 28, 2022, April 1, 2022 and May 9, 2022 for details.
- 10. On June 10, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-sixth meeting of the fourth session of the Board to approve the amendments to the terms of reference of the Audit Committee. Please refer to the announcement of the Company dated June 10, 2022 for details.
- 11. On June 27, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-seventh meeting of the fourth session of the Board to consider and approve the appointment of Ms. Ho Yin Kwan in place of Ms. Jeanie Lau as the company secretary of the Company and the process agent in Hong Kong for accepting service of process in Hong Kong under Part 16 of the Companies Ordinance (Chapter 622 of the Laws of Hong Kong) and for the purpose of accepting services of process and notices on the Company's behalf in Hong Kong under Rule 19A.13 of the Listing Rules, and an authorized representative of the Company for the purpose of Rule 3.05 of the Listing Rules. Please refer to the announcement of the Company dated June 27, 2022 for details.

2. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPANY

Industry and Business Outlook

Since its inception in 2004, the Company has established a comprehensive suite of drug and medical device R&D service offerings. Our extensive experience in R&D projects and robust quality management system, coupled with a team of experienced professionals and comprehensive knowledge in drug administration and regulatory policies, enable us to help our customers develop drugs and medical devices efficiently and expeditiously in an environment with heightened regulatory scrutiny and increasingly complex R&D processes. Benefiting from the fast-changing pharmaceutical industry and reform of the regulatory review system and relying on our good reputation and proven track record over the years, we have grown into the largest clinical CRO in China with a nationwide network of collaborating clinical sites and one of the largest clinical research teams in China. In 2021, we retained our leadership position in China's clinical service market with the largest market share of 12.5% in China's clinical outsourcing market in 2021, up by 4.1% from 2019, according to Frost & Sullivan. According to Frost & Sullivan, we are also the only China-based clinical service provider ranked among global top 10 with a 1.3% market share in 2021, up by 0.5% from 2019. Our team handled the most HGRAC filings from 2021 to the end of the Reporting Period and had accounted for 12.5% of total HGRAC clinical research project filings during this period.

We envisage a continued growth of the global clinical CRO industry, driven by the increasing R&D expenditures and project difficulty and complexity, higher cost control and R&D risk management requirements, and strong willingness of the emerging biotech companies for R&D outsourcing. The clinical CRO industry in China is expected to outgrow the rest of the world driven by multiple tailwinds including the sufficient clinical resources and huge unmet medical needs brought by the huge population, the further investments in innovative drugs, the increasingly mature and stringent regulatory system, the demand for diversified, one-stop clinical CRO services, and the increasing cross-border clinical trial projects.

Over recent years, policies on China's healthcare industry have been generally aligned with overall strategies at the national level. The policy trend is expected to remain focused on innovation, accessibility and affordability. From the regulatory perspective, the regulations governing the registration and clinical trials are expected to further conform with the prevailing ICH-GCP standard, in which the patient-focused drug development and the clinical value of R&D projects will be given more emphasis.

Meanwhile, the clinical CRO industry is set to remain competitive and continue to adapt, innovate and evolve. Biopharmaceutical and medical device companies have more overseas clinical projects and international multi-center clinical projects against a backdrop of globalization and hence require clinical CROs to help them manage their overseas clinical trials and multiple-region clinical trials and navigate through different drug administration and regulatory policies across countries. More advanced technologies are expected to be adopted by clinical CROs to help their customers better address complex and unprecedented R&D challenges with an aim to develop innovative and effective therapies, and the full use of more advanced technologies is expected to further increase the level of digitalization and utilization of data resources of clinical CROs.

2. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Industry and Business Outlook (Continued)

Against the backdrop of the industry, while we believe we are poised to distinguish ourselves and maintain our strong competitiveness in the industry through, among other things, our market position in China's clinical CRO industry with diverse services, we need to prepare ourselves for the evolvement of CRO industry both in China and globally.

Our certain emerging business lines have achieved strong growth, including pharmacovigilance, real world study, early-stage R&D and scientific affairs, medical translation, medical influence services, etc. Looking ahead, we plan to further strengthen and diversify our service offerings to gain more market share and new business opportunities. We will continue to build up our team's scientific literacy and expertise, so as to better provide high-quality services to customers in their increasingly complex R&D projects. For example, we plan to strengthen our expertise in advanced drug targets and therapeutic areas such as RNA, gene and cell therapies. Meanwhile, we plan to further invest in and enhance our quality system, project management and delivery capabilities and regulatory know-how. Through organic expansion and strategic acquisitions, we also plan to explore new services and technologies such as real-world evaluation and risk-based monitoring, as well as complex data analytics. In recent years, we launched *Tailinyan* (泰 臨研), an integrated digital clinical trial platform integrating modules such as CTMS, electronic data collection system, electronic source record (ESR), CTRM, electronic Trial Master File (eTMF), E-Site, and RBQM. In particular, our self-developed RBQM system is the first of its kind among domestic peers. In the future, the Company will also continue to develop new models of remote and intelligent clinical trial services based on big data and digitalization. In addition, we will further explore opportunities relating to clinical research hospitals and sites in China, including expanding our E-Site network, to provide more and better clinical development and site resources to our customers.

China is becoming an integral part of the global healthcare market, as witnessed by more Chinese biopharmaceutical companies launching global R&D projects and more foreign biopharmaceutical companies conducting projects in China. In view of this trend, we aim to leverage our overseas presence to assist our Chinese customers in their global trials while exploring business opportunities with global biopharmaceutical companies conducting projects, including MRCTs, both in China and overseas. We plan to further expand our global presence, particularly in the United States, Europe and major emerging countries, through organic growth and strategic acquisitions or investments, and invest in other geographic locations that are critical to addressing the needs of both multinational and Chinese customers. We are developing a talent management and training system dedicated to serving cross-border and multi-regional R&D projects. We also expect to upgrade our global clinical research services through improving our operating standards, global project coordination and management capabilities, overseas business development and marketing skills.

Technology plays a vital role in biopharmaceutical R&D by enhancing quality and improving efficiency with integrated and advanced solutions. We will continue to invest in emerging technologies that can improve our service efficiency and enhance our service capabilities and offerings. We will also invest in our fundamental technology and data infrastructure to better meet such future technology development and operational needs. In addition, we aim to explore potential cross-industry collaborations with business partners to generate synergy and develop more innovative solutions for our customers.

2. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Industry and Business Outlook (Continued)

We cannot grow our business without the support from our customers. We have a high quality and diversified customer base. In 2021, six out of our top 20 customers are large multi-national pharmaceutical companies (with more than US\$20 billion sales in 2021), and 16 are listed companies. Looking ahead, we will continue to deepen our relationships with existing customers by expanding our service offerings through diversified collaborations, leveraging our extensive project experience across different R&D stages and various therapeutic areas. Moreover, we will continue to invest in and incubate promising early-stage biotech and medical device companies to drive their development, which will provide us with access to potential customers and business opportunities while obtaining potential investment income. We also aim to further expand our customer base and attract new customers with innovative and differentiated product pipelines and recurring business needs for multiple R&D projects and diversified services. To achieve these goals, we will continue to invest in our business development and marketing efforts, enhance the expertise and customer reach of our business development team, and equip them with more technical and service resources to further attract and serve new customers across different fields and markets.

Our staff are most crucial to our ability to provide consistent high-quality services to customers. We seek to attract top talent, especially inter-disciplinary talents, industry experts and technical specialists with global experience to support our global expansion, while continuing to improve our employee recruitment, training and development programs and long-term incentive schemes to retain talents.

Potential Risks

1. Risk of COVID-19 pandemic, and other emergencies or force majeure events

Our business operations and financial performance have been adversely affected by the COVID-19 pandemic, and may continue to be affected by the COVID-19 pandemic in the future. Furthermore, we may in the future experience additional disruptions that could materially and adversely impact our projects, business, financial condition and results of operations. To the extent the COVID-19 pandemic adversely affects our business and operations, it may also have the effect of heightening certain other risks, such as those relating to our ability to attract and retain customers, our ability to collect payments from our existing and future customers, our ability to recruit healthy volunteers and patients for our clinical trials and our ability to conduct R&D projects with high quality and timely delivery. The extent to which the COVID-19 pandemic may impact our business will depend on future developments, which are uncertain and unpredictable at the moment.

In addition, any future occurrence of force majeure events, natural disasters or outbreaks of other epidemics and contagious diseases may materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations. We have formulated a business continuity plan to facilitate the recovery of key operations, functions and technologies before, during and after emergencies or destructive events in a timely and organized way, so as to enable our Group to develop its business on a feasible and stable basis. However, if our business continuity plan fails to cope with the impact of relevant emergencies and force majeure, it may materially adversely affect the Company's business, finance, operating results and future prospects.

2. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Potential Risks (Continued)

2. Risk of reduction in demand for biopharmaceutical R&D services

The success of our business depends primarily on the number and size of service contracts with our customers, who are mostly biopharmaceutical and medical device companies. Over the past several years, we have benefited from increasing demand for our services from our customers because of the continued growth of the global pharmaceutical market, increasing R&D budgets of our customers, and a greater degree of outsourcing by our customers. Any slowing or reversal of any of these trends could have a material and adverse effect on the demand for our services. Furthermore, if investments in pharmaceutical industries were to decrease as a result of decreased cash flows generated by companies or decreased willingness in investment by external investors, the demand for outsourced biopharmaceutical R&D services from companies in such industries may also decrease. If our customers reduce their spending on our services, our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects could also be materially and adversely affected.

3. Risk of failure in adapting to updates or changes in regulations/policies

The biopharmaceutical R&D industry is usually heavily regulated by relevant local regulators in countries and regions where we operate or our services are delivered. In developed countries, the regulations and policies governing the biopharmaceutical R&D industry are generally well established. In China, the local government and NMPA have been gradually developing and refining relevant regulations and policies governing biopharmaceutical R&D activities in China. Whilst we have attached great importance to the latest development of these regulations and policies, our business, financial condition and results of operations could be adversely affected if we fail to timely adapt to any updates or changes of these relevant regulations or policies by formulating an updated operating strategy.

4. Risk of increasing competition

The global pharmaceutical CRO market is increasingly competitive. We face competition in several areas, including price, quality of services, breadth and flexibility of services, capacity, timeliness of delivery of services, compliance with regulatory standards and customer relationships. We compete with multinational CROs and domestic, small to medium-sized CROs. In addition, we compete with the in-house development teams of our customers. If we are not able to compete effectively with existing or new competitors, our business, financial condition and results of operations could be adversely affected. Furthermore, increased competition could create pricing pressure on our services, which could reduce our revenue and profitability.

5. Risk of failure in business expansion and strategy implementation

We expect to continue growing our business in the future and hence will continue to diversify our service offerings and enhance our global presence. As such, we will need to continuously enhance and upgrade our services and technology, optimize our branding, sales and marketing efforts, and expand, train and manage our employees. All these efforts will require significant managerial, financial and human resources. If we are not able to manage our growth or execute our strategies effectively, our expansion may not be successful and our business, financial condition and results of operations may be materially and adversely affected.

2. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Potential Risks (Continued)

6. Risk of failure in complying with existing or future changes in laws, regulations or industry standards

Government agencies and industry regulatory bodies around the world impose strict regulations or industry standards on how customers develop, test, study and manufacture drugs, medical devices, and biologics and how CROs and other third parties acting on customers' behalf perform such regulated services. Given the wide range of services the Company performs for its customers and its diverse geographic coverage, the Company is subject to various applicable legal and regulatory requirements around the world. In addition, the Company has attached great importance to comply with laws, regulations and industry standards during its operations and will continue to invest in the enhancement of our quality management system and compliance procedures. If the Company fails to comply with any laws, regulations or industry standards in the future in geographies where it operates, its business, financial condition and results of operations will be materially and adversely affected. Further, regulatory authorities may from time to time change their legal and regulatory requirements. Therefore, if the Company's existing quality management system and compliance procedures fail to adequately meet new legal and regulatory requirements, the Company may need to incur additional compliance costs and become exposed to negative findings of relevant governmental authorities, which may cause material and adverse impact to its business, financial condition and results of operations. In addition, if there are any action taken against the Company by governmental regulators for violating the relevant laws, regulations or industry standards, even if successfully defended or settled in the end, could cause the Company to incur relevant legal expenses, divert management's attention from the operation of the Company's business and adversely affect its reputation, business, financial condition and results of operations.

7. Risk of failure in obtaining or renew certain regulatory approvals, licenses, permits and certificates required for business

We are required to obtain and maintain numerous approvals, licenses, assurances, accreditations, permits, registrations, and certificates from relevant authorities to operate our business. If we or our business partners fail to obtain approvals, registrations, licenses, assurances, accreditations, permits and certificates necessary for our operations or to comply with the terms, conditions, and requirements thereunder, enforcement actions may be taken against us, including suspension or termination of licenses, approvals, assurances, accreditations, permits, registrations, and certificates, orders issued by the relevant regulatory authorities causing operations to cease, fines and other penalties, and may include corrective measures requiring capital expenditure or remedial actions. If such enforcement action is taken, our business operations could be materially and adversely disrupted. In addition, some of these approvals, licenses, assurances, accreditations, permits, registrations, and certificates are subject to periodic renewal by the relevant authorities, and the standards of such renewals may change from time to time. If we fail to obtain the necessary renewals and otherwise maintain all approvals, licenses, registrations, assurances, accreditations, permits and certificates necessary to carry out our business at any time, our business could be severely disrupted or discontinued, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations. Furthermore, the interpretation or implementation of existing laws and regulations may change and new regulations may come into effect requiring us to obtain any additional approvals, permits, licenses, registrations, assurances, accreditations or certificates that were previously not required to operate our existing businesses, facilities or any planned future business or facilities. Failure to obtain the additional approvals, permits, licenses or certificates may restrict our ability to conduct our business, which, in turn, could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations.

2. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Potential Risks (Continued)

8. Risk of failure in meeting customers' expectations

If our customers determine that their expenditures on our services do not generate the expected results, they may allocate a portion or all of their budgets to our competitors, and reduce or terminate their business with us. We may not be able to replace customers which decrease or cease their purchase of our services with new customers that spend at similar levels or more on our services. As a result, we may suffer from a loss of customers and may fail to attract new customers, and our ability to maintain and/or grow our revenue could be materially and adversely affected.

9. Risk of losing key customers and contracts

If our key customers significantly reduce their spending on our services, or terminate their business relationship with us, our business, financial condition, and results of operations could be materially and adversely affected. In addition, if multiple of our contracts or a large contract are terminated, delayed, or altered in the normal course of business, our business, financial condition, and results of operations could be adversely affected.

10. Risk of acquisitions and investments

We have historically grown our business in part through a number of acquisitions and investments and expect to continue to make selective acquisitions and investments in the future. If we fail to identify suitable acquisitions or investments targets, or made acquisitions or investments that are not successful, we may fail to realize our anticipated returns from such transactions. Our business, financial condition and results of operations could also be adversely affected.

11. Risk of failing to attract, train, motivate and retain talents

Along with our continued expansion, we have established an experienced talent pool with strong project management and R&D capabilities. Skilled and talented personnel help us keep pace with the latest developments in R&D technologies and methodologies in the pharmaceutical and medical device industries, and are therefore critical to our success. Our business operations also rely on personnel possessing highly technical skills for our project management, quality control, compliance, safety and health, information technology and marketing. In order to develop and retain our talent, we provide continuous training programs to our employees through various symposiums, forums and lectures. We also offer employee share incentive programs to our key employees and thus provide them with an opportunity to share in the growth of our business. We intend to continue to attract and retain skilled personnel. However, as there is a limited supply of qualified personnel with the necessary experience and expertise, and such talent is highly sought after by pharmaceutical companies, medical device companies, CROs and research institutions, we have to provide competitive compensation and benefits packages to attract and retain talent. We may not always be able to hire and retain the requisite number of qualified personnel to keep pace with our anticipated growth while maintaining consistent service quality. Our expenses to recruit and retain talent are expected to continue to increase along with the growth of the CRO market in China and around the world. If there is a significant increase in such expenses, our business, financial condition and results of operations may be adversely affected. In addition, we may not always be successful in training our professionals to quickly adapt to technological advances, evolving standards and changing customer needs, and the quality of our services may therefore be severely affected. If there is any failure to attract, train or retain skilled personnel, our reputation, business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects could be materially and adversely affected.

2. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Potential Risks (Continued)

12. Risk of talent loss

Our Directors and our senior management have been instrumental in achieving our historical growth and are crucial to our success. If we lose the services of any of our Directors or our senior management, we may not be able to replace them with suitable and qualified candidates and may incur additional expense to recruit and train new personnel, which could disrupt our business and growth. Furthermore, as we expect to continue to expand our operations and develop new services and products, we will need to continue attracting and retaining experienced management and key technical and scientific personnel. Competition for these talents is intense, and the availability of suitable and qualified candidates is limited. We may be unable to attract or retain such personnel required to achieve our business objectives and failure or delay in doing so could materially and adversely impact our competitiveness, business, financial condition and results of operation.

13. Risk related to our financial assets at FVTPL

The fair value of our financial assets at FVTPL, including listed equity securities, unlisted equity investments, unlisted fund investments, unlisted debt instruments and financial products, are subject to changes beyond our control. During the Corresponding Period and the Reporting Period, we recorded positive changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL in the amount of RMB906.1 million and RMB413.3 million, respectively. There is no guarantee that the changes in fair value of our financial assets at FVTPL will continue to be positive, and our financial results may be materially affected by fluctuations in the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL. During the Corresponding Period and the Reporting Period, we recorded gains on disposal of and received dividends from financial assets at FVTPL of a total of RMB105.0 million and RMB15.0 million, respectively. There is also no guarantee that we will continue to make gains on disposal of financial assets at FVTPL in the future, and our financial results may be materially affected.

14. Foreign exchange risk

Most of our sales and the costs thereof are denominated in same currencies. However, certain entities within the Group do have sales, costs, capital expenditures, cash and cash equivalents and borrowings in foreign currencies, which exposes the Group to foreign currency risks. In addition, certain entities within the Group also have receivables and payables which are denominated in currencies different from their functional currencies. The Group is mainly exposed to the foreign currency of USD. If RMB appreciates significantly against USD, our revenue growth could be negatively impacted, and our margins might also be pressured. The Group currently does not have a foreign currency hedging policy. However, the management monitors foreign exchange exposure and will consider hedging significant foreign currency exposure should the need arise. The Group's business are mainly denominated in RMB. However, the Group is subject to certain foreign exchange rate risk arising from certain subsidiaries, which have receivables denominated in U.S. dollars.

15. Risks of changes in international policies and situations

Our overseas expansion, our financial condition and results of operations could be adversely affected by circumstances including but not limited to material change of laws, regulations, industrial policies or political and economic environment of any foreign nations or regions where we carry out business operation, or any unforeseeable and unpredictable factors such as geopolitical tensions, international conflicts, wars, sanctions, or other force majeure events. Specifically, international market conditions and the international regulatory environment have historically been affected by competition among countries and geopolitical frictions. Changes to trade policies, treaties and tariffs, or the perception that these changes could occur, could adversely affect the financial and economic conditions in the jurisdictions in which we operate, capital markets where our shares are listed and traded, as well as our overseas expansion, our ability to raise additional capital, our financial condition and results of operations.

2. THE MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS ON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Employees

The number of our employees remained relatively stable at 8,299 as of June 30, 2022. During the Reporting Period, we continued to expand our clinical operation and project management teams in key overseas markets including the U.S. and Europe as part of our growth strategies. As of June 30, 2022, our overseas employees were based out of 53 countries across 5 continents.

We enter into individual employment contracts with our employees covering matters such as wages, bonuses, employee benefits, workplace safety, confidentiality obligations, non-competition and grounds for termination. These employment contracts typically have terms of three years. We also provide competitive salaries, bonus, A Share incentive scheme and other means to attract, motivate, retain and reward our employees. Our A Share incentive scheme covered all of our employees who had worked for us for at least three years at the time when the incentives were awarded. In addition, we invest in continuing education and training programs, including internal and external training, for our management staff and other employees to upgrade their skills and knowledge.

We regularly review our capabilities and adjust our workforce to ensure we have the right mix of expertise to meet the demand for our services. In China, we have established a labor union that represents employees with respect to the promulgation of bylaws and internal protocols.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES

The valid share incentive schemes of the Group are set out as follows.

1. 2019 Restricted Share Scheme

The Company adopted a restricted share scheme in 2019 ("2019 Restricted Share Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the Directors and employees of the Group. The 2019 Restricted Share Scheme is not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules. Under the 2019 Restricted Share Scheme, the Directors may grant up to 4,859,311 restricted shares under the scheme to eligible employees, including the Directors and employees of the Group, to obtain ordinary shares of the Company upon vesting.

The 2019 Restricted Share Scheme will be valid and effective for a period of 4 years.

Pursuant to the bonus issue completed on July 1, 2019, all the then outstanding restricted shares granted and the repurchase price are adjusted accordingly.

In 2022, some of the Group's original incentive recipients resigned and lost their right to receive incentives. Therefore, the Group repurchased and cancelled the restricted shares previously held by these incentive recipients. As a result, a total of RMB0.6 million (for the six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB0.4 million) has been refunded to the original incentive recipients.

During the six months ended June 30, 2022, a total of 2,457,126 restricted shares were unlocked and vested. Upon the unlock of the restricted shares, a repurchasing obligation, amounting to RMB67.0 million is derecognised as other payable. The weighted average closing price of Shares immediately before the dates on which the restricted shares were vested was RMB145.33.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

1. 2019 Restricted Share Scheme (Continued)

Under the 2019 Restricted Share Scheme, the holders of the restricted shares are entitled to dividend declared by the Company and the dividend will be settled upon the end of lockup period. As at June 30, 2022, no dividend payable (as at June 30, 2021: RMB1.2 million) has been recognised.

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB2.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (for the six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB7.5 million) in relation to restricted shares granted under the 2019 Restricted Share Scheme.

2. 2019 Share Purchase Scheme

The Company adopted the share purchase scheme in 2019 (the "2019 Share Purchase Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the Directors and employees of the Group. The 2019 Share Purchase Scheme is not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules. Under the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme, a trust entity has been set up for the scheme and a third party agent with asset management qualifications was engaged by the participants of the scheme.

The minimum and maximum amount of funds to be raised is RMB200 million and RMB500 million, respectively, which shall be divided into respective units to be subscribed at RMB1.00 each. The participants of the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme are required to pay the subscription funds in one lump sum according to the number of units subscribed.

In the event that a participant terminates employment with the Company due to expiration of his/her service contract, the units he/she has subscribed for and paid subscription monies shall be subject to mandatory transfer to other participants, at a consideration equal to the subscription costs.

The underlying shares of the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme are the repurchased A shares previously repurchased and held by the Company as treasury shares (refer to Note 24 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). The average repurchase price was RMB44.25 per share. On June 20, 2019, 2,120,803 shares previously repurchased by the Company was transferred to the trust unit for 2019 Share Purchase Scheme by way of non-trade transfer at RMB44.25 per share. As a result, a consideration of RMB93.8 million has been received by the Group upon the transfer of treasury shares.

Pursuant to the bonus issue completed on July 1, 2019, all the then shares held in the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme are adjusted accordingly.

During the six months ended June 30, 2022, a total of 848,321 shares held under the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme were unlocked and vested.

The shares held by the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme in respect of a holder will be unlocked upon the expiry of the lock-up periods. The agent of the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme will then sell the relevant unlocked shares on the market at such timing and in such appropriate manner as it determines. The sale proceeds, after deducting the relevant tax and fees, will be distributed to the relevant holders according to the allocations stipulated under the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme.

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB0.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (for the six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB1.0 million) in relation to 2019 Share Purchase Scheme.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

3. 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan

In order to establish and improve the benefit sharing mechanism between the Company and the employees, improve the corporate governance level, increase the employees' cohesion and the competitiveness of the Company, and promote the long term, sustainable and stable development of the Company, the Board formulated the "2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan of Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd. (Draft)"(《杭州泰格醫藥科技股份有限公司2020年A股員工持股計劃(草案)》) and its summary in accordance with relevant laws and regulations and taking into account the actual status of the Company. On November 30, 2020, the Company convened the ninth meeting of the fourth session of the Board, the congress of workers and staff and the seventh meeting of the fourth session of the supervisory committee to consider and approve the "Resolution on 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan of Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd. (Draft) and its summary" (《杭州泰格醫藥 科技股份有限公司2020年A股員工持股計劃(草案)>及其摘要》), the "Resolution on Administration of 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan of Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd." 《關於<杭州泰 格醫藥科技股份有限公司2020年A股員工持股計劃管理辦法>的議案》, the "Resolution on Requesting the General Meeting of Shareholders to Authorize the Board to Handle Matters Regarding the 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan"《關於提請股東大會授權董事會辦理公司2020年A股員工持股計劃有關事 項的議案》), and relevant proposals. The Employee Share Ownership Plan is not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules. Participants of this Employee Share Ownership Plan are core technical (business) personnel of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries. The Directors, Supervisors and senior management personnel of the Company do not participate in this Employee Share Ownership Plan. The total number of participants shall not exceed 50. Under the 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan, a trust entity has been set up for the 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan and a third party agent with asset management qualifications was engaged by the participants of the 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan.

The source of funds of the Employee Share Ownership Plan shall be the legitimate remuneration of its participants, self-raised funds and other methods permitted by laws and regulations. The Company is not involved in any provision of financial assistance or provision of loan guarantee to the participants. The total amount of funds to be raised under the Employee Share Ownership Plan shall be no less than RMB10 million and no more than RMB15 million, which shall be divided into a maximum of 15 million units to be subscribed at RMB1.00 each under the portion of employee self-raised funds. Participants shall pay the subscription funds in accordance with the relevant agreements. If the subscription funds of the participants are not paid in full on time, the corresponding subscription rights shall lapse automatically. Other eligible participants may apply for the units to be subscribed. In the event that a participant terminates employment with the Company due to expiration of his/her service contract, the units he/she has subscribed for and paid subscription monies shall be subject to mandatory transfer to other participants, at a consideration equal to the subscription costs.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

3. 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan (Continued)

The source of the underlying shares involved in the Employee Share Ownership Plan are the repurchased A shares previously repurchased and held by the Company as treasury shares (refer to Note 24 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). The average repurchase price was RMB44.25 per share. On February 1, 2021, 286,372 shares previously repurchased by the Company was transferred to the trust unit for Employee Share Ownership Plan by way of non-trade transfer at RMB44.25 per share. As a result, a consideration of RMB12.7 million has been received by the Group upon the transfer of treasury shares.

The shares held by the Employee Share Ownership Plan in respect of a participant has been unlocked on February 1, 2022. The agent of the Employee Share Ownership Plan will then sell the relevant unlocked shares on the market in accordance with "2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan of Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd. (Draft)".

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding units granted under the 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan:

	Six months ended June 30,						
	202	2	202	1			
	Weighted		Weighted				
	average		average				
	exercise price		exercise price				
	(RMB)	Number	(RMB)	Number			
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)			
Outstanding at beginning of period	44.25	286,372	_	_			
Granted during the period	-	-	44.25	286,372			
Vested during the period	44.25	(181,600)					
Outstanding at end of period	44.25	104,772	44.25	286,372			

The shares held by the 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan in respect of a holder will be unlocked upon the expiry of the lock-up periods. The agent of the 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan will then sell the relevant unlocked shares on the market at such timing and in such appropriate manner as it determines. The sale proceeds, after deducting the relevant tax and fees, will be distributed to the relevant holders according to the allocations stipulated under the 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan.

For the six months ended June 30, 2022, the Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB4.7 million (for the six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB12.5 million) in relation to 2020 A Share Employee Share Ownership Plan.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

Frontage Labs 2008 and 2015 Share Incentive Plans

Frontage Labs, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted 2 Pre-IPO share incentive plans respectively in 2008 and 2015 (collectively referred as the "Frontage Labs Schemes") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors and employees of the Frontage Labs and its subsidiaries. Under the Frontage Labs Schemes, the directors of Frontage Labs may grant up to 9,434,434 share options under the 2008 share incentive plan and 12,000,000 share options under the 2015 share incentive plan to eligible employees, including the directors and employees of Frontage Labs and its subsidiaries, to subscribe for shares in Frontage Labs. Each option granted has a contractual term of 5 to 10 years and vesting on the anniversary one year after grant date. Frontage Labs Schemes are not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules.

On April 17, 2018, Frontage, Frontage Labs and corresponding employees entered into an agreement pursuant to which Frontage Labs has assigned, and Frontage has assumed, the rights and obligations of Frontage Labs under the Frontage Labs Schemes.

Pursuant to the capitalisation issue completed on May 11, 2019 (the "Frontage Capitalisation Issue"), the number of options granted to an eligible employee under the Frontage Labs Schemes were adjusted to ten times of the original number of options held by that grantee. Accordingly, the exercise price was adjusted to 10% of the original exercise price.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding options granted during the Reporting Period, after taking Frontage Capitalisation Issue into account:

Category of participants	Date of grant ⁽³⁾	Exercise price per Share (US\$)	Outstanding as at January 1, 2022	Granted during the Reporting Period	Exercised during the Reporting Period	Forfeited during the Reporting Period	Lapsed during the Reporting Period	Outstanding as at June 30, 2022	Vesting period
Other employees	January 21, 2014	0.016	130,000	-	-	-	-	130,000	exercisable at any time ⁽²⁾
	June 16, 2016	0.049	6,650,000	-	-	-	-	6,650,000	exercisable at any time ⁽²⁾
	September 14, 2017	0.057	10,350,000	-	400,000	-	-	9,950,000	exercisable at any time ⁽²⁾
	February 28, 2019	0.200	49,868,000	-	505,000	500,000	-	48,863,000	50% on December 31, 2019, 25% on December 31, 2020, and 25% on December 31, 2021 ⁽¹⁾

Notes:

- (1) The option exercise period is five years from the date of grant.
- (2)The option exercise period is ten years from the date of grant.
- (3) The weighted average closing price of the shares immediately before the dates on which the options were exercised was HK\$3.57.

The exercise price of options outstanding ranges from US\$0.016 to US\$0.2 (equivalent to RMB0.11 to RMB1.38).

The Group recognised total expense of nil for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (for the six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB1.2 million) in relation to share options granted under the Frontage Labs Schemes.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

Frontage 2018 Share Incentive Plans ("2018 Share Incentive Plan")

On May 11, 2019, for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the personnel of the Frontage Holdings Group, the board of directors of Frontage approved an incentive plan to grant share options, restricted share units and any other types of award to eligible employees, including the directors and the employees of the Frontage Holdings Group. The total number of shares in respect of which the awards may be granted pursuant to the 2018 Share Incentive Plan and any other equity-based incentive plans of Frontage is 200,764,091, being 9.80% of the shares of Frontage in issue as at the date of this report. No awards have been granted under the 2018 Share Incentive Plan as at June 30, 2022. The 2018 Share Incentive Plan is not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules.

In accordance with the Listing Rules, the maximum number of shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of the share options granted to any eligible participant in the 2018 Share Incentive Plan in any 12-month period shall not exceed 1% of the shares of the Company in issue from time to time. Any further grant of share options in excess of this limit is subject to shareholders' approval in a general meeting. Share options granted to a director, chief executive or substantial shareholder of the Frontage, or to any of their close associates, are subject to approval in advance by the independent non-executive directors (excluding the independent nonexecutive directors who or whose close associates are the grantees of a share option). In addition, any grant of share options to a substantial shareholder or an independent non-executive director of Frontage, or to any of their close associates, would result in the securities issued and to be issued upon exercise of all share options already granted and to be granted (including share options exercised, cancelled and outstanding) to such person in the 12-month period up to and including the date of such grant: a) representing in aggregate over 0.1% of the relevant class of securities in issue; and b) having an aggregate value, based on the closing price of the securities at the date of each grant, in excess of HK\$5 million, such further grant of share options must be approved by shareholders of Frontage (voting by way of a poll). The remaining life of the 2018 Share Incentive Plan is approximately 6.5 years until May 29, 2029. The offer of a grant of share options may be accepted a period to be determined by the board of Frontage upon payment of a consideration of US\$1.00 by the grantee, provided that no such grant shall be open for acceptance after the expiry of the term of the 2018 Share Incentive Plan or after the participant to whom the grant is made has ceased to be a participant. Subject to such terms and conditions as the board of Frontage may determine, there is no minimum period for which any share option granted under the 2018 Share Incentive Plan must be held before it can be exercised. The exercise price of share options granted under the 2018 Share Incentive Plan will be determined by the board of Frontage, but may not be less than the highest of (i) the Stock Exchange closing price of the Frontage's shares on the date of offer of the share options; (ii) the average Stock Exchange closing price of the Frontage's shares for the five trading days immediately preceding the date of offer; and (iii) the nominal value of a share of the Frontage.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme

On January 22, 2021 (the "Adoption Date"), the board of directors of Frontage, a non wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, approved the adoption of the share award scheme ("2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme") to recognize the contributions by certain employees of the Frontage Holdings Group, to give incentives thereto in order to retain them for the continual operation and development of the Frontage Holdings Group and to attract suitable personnel for further development of the Frontage Holdings Group. Under the 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme, the directors of Frontage may grant up to 1% of the issued share capital of Frontage on the Adoption Date of the 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme. Each award granted has a contractual terms of 10 years and vesting on the one calendar year after grant date. 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme is not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules.

On January 25, 2021, the board of directors of Frontage has resolved to grant a total of 22,950,500 awarded shares.

Each award share granted generally vested over a four-year period with an agreed award vesting on the anniversary one year after grant date.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding awarded shares granted under the 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme:

Category of participants	Date of grant	Outstanding as at January 1, 2022	Granted during the Reporting Period	Vested during the Reporting Period	Cancelled during the Reporting Period	Lapsed during the Reporting Period	Outstanding as at June 30, 2022	Vesting period
Other employees	January 25, 2021	21,489,500	-	5,362,374	825,625	-	15,301,501	25% on January 24, 2022, 25% on January 24, 2023, 25% on January 24, 2024, and 25% on January 24, 2025

The estimated fair value was approximately US\$16.1 million (equivalent to RMB104.3 million) for the awarded shares. The fair value was calculated by reference to the closing share price of Frontage at the date of grant, which was HK\$6.02 (equivalent to RMB5.02) per share.

Changes in variables and assumptions may result in changes in the fair values of the share options.

The Group recognised total expense of approximately US\$2.5 million (equivalent to RMB16.1 million) for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (for the six months ended June 30, 2021: approximately US\$3.1 million (equivalent to RMB20.1 million)) in relation to share award granted under the 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

2018 DreamCIS Scheme

DreamCIS, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted a share incentive plan in 2018 (the "2018 DreamCIS Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors and employees of DreamCIS. Under the 2018 DreamCIS Scheme, the directors of DreamCIS may grant up to 402,372 share options under the share incentive plan to eligible employees, including the directors and employees of DreamCIS, to subscribe for shares in DreamCIS. 2018 DreamCIS Scheme is not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules.

Each option granted has a contractual term of 5 years.

Pursuant to the capitalisation issue completed during the year ended December 31, 2019 (the "DreamCIS Capitalisation Issue"), all the then outstanding share options granted and the exercise price are adjusted on a one-to-four basis.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding options granted under the 2018 DreamCIS Scheme during the Reporting Period, retroactively reflecting the DreamCIS Capitalisation Issue:

Category of participants	Date of grant	Exercise price per share KRW	Outstanding as at January 1, 2022	Granted during the Reporting Period	Exercised during the Reporting Period	Forfeited during the Reporting Period	Lapsed during the Reporting Period	Outstanding as at June 30, 2022	Vesting period
Other employees	March 16, 2018	5,000	1,600	-	-	-	_	1,600	May 22, 2020
	May 20, 2019	10,680	42,568	-	-	-	-	42,568	May 19, 2021
	March 26, 2021	16,300	163,200	-	-	28,032	-	135,168	March 25, 2023

Notes:

- (1) The option exercise period is three years from the second year of employment after the date of grant.
- (2) The weighted average closing price of the shares of DreamCIS immediately before the dates on which the option were exercised was KRW14,865.

The exercise price of options outstanding ranges from KRW5,000 to KRW16,300 (equivalent to RMB30.5 to RMB93.2).

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB0.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (for the six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB0.9 million) in relation to share options granted under the 2018 DreamCIS Scheme.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

2021 DreamCIS Scheme

DreamCIS adopted a share option scheme in 2021 (the "2021 DreamCIS Scheme") for the primary purpose of providing incentive or reward to directors or employees of DreamCIS for their contribution to, and continuing efforts to promote the interests of, DreamCIS and its subsidiaries and for such other purposes as the DreamCIS Board may approve from time to time.

Eligible participants mainly include directors or employees of DreamCIS who have contributed or will contribute to the incorporation, management, technological innovation, etc. of DreamCIS.

As at the date of this report, 559,597 shares are available for issue under the 2021 DreamCIS Scheme representing 10% of shares in issue of DreamCIS as at the date of the interim report.

No option shall be granted to any participant if, at the relevant time of grant, the number of DreamCIS shares issued and to be issued upon exercise of all options (granted and proposed to be granted, whether exercised, cancelled or outstanding) to the participant in the 12-month period up to and including the date of such grant would exceed 1% of the total number of DreamCIS shares in issue at such time, unless: a) such grant has been duly approved, in the manner prescribed by the relevant provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules in force from time to time, by ordinary resolution of the Shareholders in general meeting, at which the participant and his associates abstained from voting; b) a circular regarding the grant has been despatched to the Shareholders in a manner complying with, and containing the information specified in, the relevant provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules in force from time to time. In accordance with the current Listing Rules, the circular must disclose the identity of the participant, the number and terms of the options to be granted (and options previously granted to such participant), the information required under Rule 17.02(2)(d) and the disclaimer required under Rule 17.02(4); and c) the number and terms (including the exercise price) of such options are fixed before the general meeting of the Shareholders at which the same are approved.

Each offer shall be in writing made to a participant by letter in such form as may be determined by a special resolution of the general meeting of DreamCIS shareholders or the DreamCIS board may from time to time determine at its discretion (the "Offer Letter"). The Offer Letter shall state, among others, the option period during which the option may be exercised, which period shall be determined in the Offer Letter to grant the option and shall not exceed five years from the date a grantee has served in office for at least two years from the date of the resolution of a general meeting of DreamCIS shareholders or the DreamCIS board granting the option (subject to the provisions for early termination contained in the 2021 DreamCIS Scheme). The DreamCIS shareholders or the DreamCIS board, as the case may be, may specify any other conditions which must be satisfied before the option may be exercised, including without limitation such performance targets (if any) and minimum periods for which an option must be held before it can be exercised, and any other terms in relation to the exercise of the option, including without limitation such percentages of the options that can be exercised during a certain period of time, as the DreamCIS board or the DreamCIS shareholders, as the case may be, may determine from time to time. The DreamCIS shareholders or the DreamCIS board, as the case may be, shall specify in the Offer Letter a date by which the Grantee must accept the Offer, being a date no later than 28 days after the date on which the Option is offered (the "Offer Date") or the date on which the conditions for the Offer are satisfied, whichever is earlier.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

2021 DreamCIS Scheme (Continued)

The 2021 DreamCIS Scheme shall be valid and effective for a period of 10 years commencing on March 26, 2021, after which period no further options shall be granted. Subject to the above, in all other respects, in particular, in respect of options remaining outstanding on the expiry of the 10-year period referred to in this paragraph, the provisions of the 2021 DreamCIS Scheme shall remain in full force and effect.

Subject to the effect of alterations to share capital of DreamCIS, and as required by the Commercial Act of Korea, the exercise price shall be a price determined by the special resolution of the DreamCIS shareholders and notified to a participant and shall be at least the higher amount between substantial price (as defined below) as of the date of granting the stock option and their face value or nominal value. For the purpose of the 2021 DreamCIS Scheme, "exercise price" means: (x) average of final quotations of the stocks traded on the securities market and disclosed on a daily basis for two months (if any adjustment to a trading reference price is made due to ex-dividends or ex-rights during the same period, and the day immediately preceding the date of granting the stock option comes after at least seven days from the date the ex-dividends or ex-rights occur, it shall be such period) before the day immediately preceding the date the resolution of the Board is made, weighted by trading volume by real transactions; (y) average of final quotations of the stocks traded on the securities market and disclosed on a daily basis for one month (if any adjustment is made to a trading reference price due to ex-dividends or ex-rights during the same period, and the day immediately preceding the date of granting of the stock option comes after at least seven days from the date the ex-dividends or ex-rights occur, it shall be such period) before the day immediately preceding the date of granting stock option, weighted by trading volume by real transactions; and (z) average of final quotations of the stocks traded on the securities market and disclosed on a daily basis for one week before the day immediately preceding the date the stock option is granted, weighted by trading volume by real transactions.

No grant has been made since the adoption of the 2021 DreamCIS Scheme and up to June 30, 2022. Accordingly, there were no exercise, cancel and lapse of options under the 2021 DreamCIS Scheme since the adoption of such scheme and up to June 30, 2022.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme

Fantastic Bioimaging, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted a share incentive plan in 2019 (the "Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the employees of the Fantastic Bioimaging. The Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme is not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules. Under the Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme, employees are entitled to subscribe the restricted shares of Fantastic Bioimaging at the net asset value of Fantastic Bioimaging.

Upon the acceptance of the restricted shares granted, employees are required to have corresponding capital injection to Fantastic Bioimaging.

In the event that a participant terminates employment with Fantastic Bioimaging due to expiration of his/her service contract, the restricted shares he/she has subscribed for shall be returned to Fantastic Bioimaging, and Fantastic Bioimaging shall return the paid subscription monies to the employees.

Each restricted share granted has a contractual term of 3 years.

On September 1, 2019, Fantastic Bioimaging granted 466,667 restricted shares to its employees at a price of RMB1.5 per share.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding restricted shares granted under the Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme during the Reporting Period:

Category of participants	Date of grant	Exercise price per restricted share (RMB)	Outstanding as at January 1, 2022	Granted during the Reporting Period	Exercised during the Reporting Period	Forfeited during the Reporting Period	Lapsed during the Reporting Period	Outstanding as at June 30, 2022	Vesting period
Employees	September 1, 2019	1.5	466,667	-	-	-	-	466,667	September 1, 2022

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB1.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (for the six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB1.6 million) in relation to restricted shares granted under the Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme.

Meditip Scheme

Meditip, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted a share incentive plan in 2021 (the "Meditip Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors, employees and outside consultants of Meditip. Under the Meditip Scheme, the directors of Meditip may grant up to 26,500 share options under the Meditip Scheme to eligible employees, including the directors, employees and outside consultants of Meditip, to subscribe for shares in Meditip. The Meditip Scheme is not subject to the provisions of Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules.

SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES (Continued)

Meditip Scheme (Continued)

Each share option granted has a contractual term of 6 years.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding options granted under the Meditip Scheme during the Reporting Period:

		Exercise	Outstanding	Granted	Exercised	Forfeited	Lapsed	Outstanding	
		price per	as at	during the	during the	during the	during the	as at	
		share option	acquisition	Reporting	Reporting	Reporting	Reporting	June 30,	
Category of participants	Date of grant	(RMB)	date	Period	Period	Period	Period	2022	Vesting period
Other employees	September 8, 2021	281	26,300	_	_	1,500	_	24,800	September 7, 2024

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB0.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022 in relation to share options granted under the Meditip Scheme.

USE OF NET PROCEEDS FROM OUR HONG KONG INITIAL PUBLIC OFFERING

The total net proceeds from the issue of H Shares by the Company in its listing on the Stock Exchange amounted to approximately HK\$11,817.4 million⁽¹⁾, after deducting the underwriting commission and other estimated expenses payable by the Company in connection with the global offering of the Company.

On March 28, 2022, the Board considered and approved the Proposed Change in Use of Proceeds. The Proposed Change in Use of Proceeds will enable the Company to better allocate its financial resources to opportunities that could drive sustainable growth for the Group and deliver returns to Shareholders in the near future. The Board considers that the changes will help the Company better seize domestic market opportunities, which is in line with the future growth strategies of the Company; and assess overseas opportunities in a prudent manner while the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic continues to negatively affect cross-border travels. The Proposed Change in Use of Proceeds was approved at the annual general meeting of the Company in 2021 held on May 20, 2022. For details, please refer to the announcements of the Company dated March 28, 2022 and May 20, 2022 and the circular of the Company dated April 28, 2022. For the unutilized net proceeds of approximately HK\$6,856.9 million as at the end of the Reporting Period, the Company intends to use them in the same manner and proportions as described in the announcement of the Company dated March 28, 2022 and the circular of the Company dated April 28, 2022 and proposes to use the unutilized net proceeds in accordance with the expected timetable disclosed in the table below.

USE OF NET PROCEEDS FROM OUR HONG KONG INITIAL PUBLIC **OFFERING** (Continued)

As of June 30, 2022, the Group has used the net proceeds as follows:

	Revised use of proceeds as stated in the announcement of the Company dated March 28, 2022 and the circular of the Company dated April 28, 2022 (HK\$ million)	Actual use of proceeds as at the end of the Reporting Period (HK\$ million)	Net proceeds unutilized as at the end of the Reporting Period (HK\$ million)	Expected timeframe for utilizing the remaining unutilized net proceeds
approximately 15% to organically expand and enhance our service offerings and capabilities across clinical trial solutions services and clinical-related services to meet the rising demands for our services in both domestic and overseas markets	1,594.4	36.2	1,558.2	36 to 48 months from the Listing
approximately 40% to fund potential acquisitions of attractive domestic and overseas clinical CROs that are complementary to our existing businesses as part of our global expansion plan to 1) further strengthen and diversify our service offerings and 2) expand globally and increase capabilities in key markets	4,727.0	234.2	4,492.8	36 to 60 months from the Listing
approximately 20% to foster our biopharmaceutical R&D ecosystem by making minority investments in domestic and overseas companies with innovative business models and growth potential, such as biotech companies, healthcare IT companies, hospitals, medical device and diagnostic research companies	296.7	-	296.7	36 to 48 months from the Listing
approximately 10% to repay certain of our outstanding borrowings as of May 31, 2020	1,181.7	1,181.7	0	-

USE OF NET PROCEEDS FROM OUR HONG KONG INITIAL PUBLIC OFFERING (Continued)

	Revised use of proceeds as stated in the announcement of the Company dated March 28, 2022 and the circular of the Company dated April 28, 2022 (HK\$ million)	Actual use of proceeds as at the end of the Reporting Period (HK\$ million)	Net proceeds unutilized as at the end of the Reporting Period (HK\$ million)	Expected timeframe for utilizing the remaining unutilized net proceeds
approximately 5% to develop advanced technologies to enhance the quality and efficiency of our comprehensive service offerings, such as cloud-based virtual clinical trial platforms and laboratory automation, medical data platforms and site management capabilities, through recruiting qualified technical and scientific professionals and undertaking specific R&D projects	590.9	515.1	75.8	12 to 36 months from the Listing
approximately 10% to working capital and general corporate purposes	1,181.7	748.3	433.4	-
Total	9,572.4	2,715.5	6,856.9	

Note:

(1) The total net proceeds of HK\$11,817.4 million from the issuance of H Shares by the Company from its listing on the Stock Exchange consists of approximately HK\$10,251.0 million of net proceeds received prior to the exercise of the over-allotment option and the additional net proceeds of approximately HK\$1,566.4 million from the issue of over-allotment H Shares expenses. Such over-allotment option was fully exercised on August 29, 2020. Subsequent to the issuance of our interim results report for the six months ended June 30, 2020, the abovementioned amounts have been adjusted over the course of preparing our verification report (驗資報告) to reflect the final net proceeds received by the Company, after deducting paid commissions and other offering expenses. The verification report has been audited and approved by the China Securities Regulatory Commission (中國證監會).

INTERIM DIVIDEND

The Board resolved not to declare any interim dividend during the Reporting Period (June 30, 2021: nil).

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

(1) Repurchase and Cancellation of Some Restricted A Shares

On March 28, 2022, the Company convened the twenty-second meeting of the fourth session of the Board, the fifteenth meeting of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee, and on May 20, 2022, the Company convened the annual general meeting of Shareholders in 2021, the first A shares class meeting in 2022 and the first H shares class meeting in 2022, respectively, to approve the "Partial Repurchase and Cancellation of the 2019 Restricted Shares"(《回購註銷部分2019年限制性股份》),pursuant to which, the Company was approved to repurchase and cancel a total of 20,144 restricted shares granted to two incentive participants the restricted shares of whom were not yet unlocked and three resigned incentive participants the restricted shares of whom were not yet unlocked according to the 2019 Restricted Shares Incentive Scheme. The repurchase price was RMB26.55 per Share and RMB31.46 per Share, respectively. As of the date of this report, the aforesaid repurchase and cancellation matters had not been completed.

(2) The Grant of the Reserved Portion under the 2019 Restricted Shares Incentive Scheme

Reference is made to the Company's announcement dated June 15, 2022 regarding the Completion of Registration of the Grant of the 3rd Reserved Portion under the 2019 Restricted Shares Incentive Scheme. The Shenzhen Stock Exchange and Shenzhen Branch of China Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation Limited confirmed that the Company had completed granting registration for the 3rd reserved portion under the 2019 Restricted Shares Incentive Scheme. The listing date of the granted shares was June 21, 2022. The reserved part containing 2,099,011 restricted shares was granted to 389 incentive participants.

(3) Repurchase of A Share of the Company

Pursuant to the Resolution on Plan for the Repurchase of the Shares of the Company approved at the twenty-first meeting of the fourth session of the Board on February 11, 2022, the Company repurchased a total of 3,909,800 A Shares on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange held by the public during the period from February 15, 2022 to May 26, 2022 for the purpose of subsequent implementation of the Company's equity incentive scheme or employee stock ownership plan. Particulars of the repurchases are as follows:

	Number of	Price paid per A	Aggregate	
Month of repurchase	A Shares repurchased	Highest <i>(RMB)</i>	Lowest (RMB)	consideration (RMB)
February	2,492,400	102.39	97.00	249,990,128.96
April	582,000	88.63	84.60	49,992,852.00
May	835,400	85.00	79.01	69,405,018.00

Save as disclosed above, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries have purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the Reporting Period.

CHANGE OF INFORMATION OF DIRECTORS AND SUPERVISORS

Pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules, the change of information of Directors and Supervisors since the publication of the 2021 annual report and up to the date of this report are set out as follows:

- (1) Each of Ms. Yin Zhuan and Mr. Wu Hao has been appointed as a non-executive director of Frontage on June 1, 2022.
- (2) Mr. Wu Baolin resigned as the employee Supervisor of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee with effect from August 25, 2022.
- (3) Ms. Lou Wenqing has been elected as the employee Supervisor of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee with effect from August 25, 2022.

Save as disclosed above, since the publication of the 2021 annual report and up to the date of this report, there was no change to information which was required to be disclosed by Directors and Supervisors pursuant to paragraphs (a) to (e) and (g) of Rule 13.51(2) of the Listing Rules.

INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS OF DIRECTORS, SUPERVISORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY OR ITS ASSOCIATED CORPORATIONS

As of June 30, 2022, interests or short positions of Directors, Supervisors and chief executive of the Company in the Shares, underlying Shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO), which are registered in the register that the Company must keep in accordance with the section 352 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance; or which shall be separately notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code are as follows:

Interests of our Directors in the Shares or Underlying Shares of the Company

Name of Director	Nature of Interest	Number and class of Shares interested in	Approximate percentage of shareholding in the relevant class of Shares**	Approximate percentage of shareholding in the total Shares in issue of the Company***
Dr. Ye Xiaoping ⁽¹⁾	Beneficial owner; Interest of person acting in concert	234,401,315 Shares A Shares(L)*	31.28%(L)*	26.87%(L)*
Ms. Cao Xiaochun ⁽¹⁾	Beneficial owner; Interest of person acting in concert	234,401,315 Shares A Shares(L)*	31.28%(L)*	26.87%(L)*
Ms. Yin Zhuan	Beneficial owner	10,296,000 Shares A Shares(L)*	1.37%(L)*	1.18%(L)*

INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS OF DIRECTORS, SUPERVISORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY OR ITS ASSOCIATED CORPORATIONS (Continued)

Interests of our Directors in the Shares or Underlying Shares of the Company (Continued)

Notes:

- * "L" means holding a long position in Shares.
- ** Refers to the percentage of the number of relevant class of Shares involved divided by the number of Shares in issue of the relevant class of Shares of the Company as at June 30, 2022.
- *** Refers to the percentage of the number of relevant class of Shares involved divided by the number of all Shares in issue of the Company (Total: 872,438,364 Shares including 749,313,564 A Shares and 123,124,800 H Shares) as at June 30, 2022.
- (1) Dr. Ye Xiaoping and Ms. Cao Xiaochun entered into the Concert Agreement on June 9, 2010 and each of them is deemed to be interested in the A Shares that the other person is interested in under section 317 of the SFO. Dr. Ye Xiaoping holds 177,239,541 of our A Shares, representing 20.32% of our total issued share capital of our Company. Ms. Cao Xiaochun holds 57,161,774 of our A Shares, representing 6.55% of our total issued share capital of our Company. Therefore, Dr. Ye Xiaoping and Ms. Cao Xiaochun are deemed to be interested in a total of 234,401,315 of our A Shares, representing 31.28% of the total number of A Shares of our Company and 26.87% of our total issued share capital.

Interests of our Directors in the Shares or Underlying Shares of our associated Corporations

Name of Director	Nature of Interest	Member of our Group	Number and class of shares	Approximate percentage of shareholding
Dr. Ye Xiaoping	Beneficial owner	Tigermed Malaysia Sdn. Bhd.	1 share	1.00%

Save as disclosed above, so far as the Directors are aware, as at June 30, 2022, none of our Directors, Supervisors or chief executives has any interest and/or short position in the Shares, underlying Shares and debentures of the Company or our associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which will be required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which they were taken or deemed to have taken under such provisions of the SFO) or which will be required, pursuant to section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein, or which will be required, pursuant to the Model Code to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange.

INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS OF SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS IN THE SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY

As at June 30, 2022, so far as it was known to the Directors or chief executive of the Company, the following persons (other than the Directors, Supervisors and chief executive of the Company) had interests and/or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares which are required to be notified to the Company under Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO, or had interests or short positions in 5% or more of the respective type of Shares which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO:

Name of Shareholder	Nature of Interest	Number and class of shares*	Approximate percentage of shareholding in relevant class of shares**	Approximate percentage of the Company's issued share capital***
2017 Eagle Holdings LLC ⁽¹⁾	Interest in controlled corporation	17,258,104 H Shares (L)	14.02%	1.98%
F-J Sands Family I, LLC ⁽¹⁾	Interest in controlled corporation	17,258,104 H Shares (L)	14.02%	1.98%
Sands Capital Management, $LLC^{(1)}$	Beneficial owner	17,258,104 H Shares (L)	14.02%	1.98%
Sands Capital Management, LP ⁽¹⁾	Interest in controlled corporation	17,258,104 H Shares (L)	14.02%	1.98%
Sands Family Trust, LLC ⁽¹⁾	Interest in controlled corporation	17,258,104 H Shares (L)	14.02%	1.98%
Sands Frank Melville Jr. ⁽¹⁾	Interest in controlled corporation	17,258,104 H Shares (L)	14.02%	1.98%
BlackRock, Inc.	Interest in controlled	9,597,996 H Shares (L)	7.80%	1.10%
	corporation	39,500 H Shares (S)	0.03%	0.01%
Brown Brothers Harriman &	Approved lending agent	8,720,165 H Shares (L)	7.08%	1.00%
Co.		8,720,165 H Shares (P)	7.08%	1.00%
Ninety One UK Limited	Investment manager	7,560,500 H Shares (L)	6.14%	0.87%
Citigroup Inc.	Approved lending agent/	7,407,093 H Shares (L)	6.01%	0.85%
	Interest in controlled	200,300 H Shares (S)	0.16%	0.02%
	corporation	7,174,962 H Shares (P)	5.82%	0.82%
Canada Pension Plan Investment Board	Beneficial owner	7,395,500 H Shares (L)	6.01%	0.85%
JPMorgan Chase & Co.	Interest in controlled	6,597,748 H Shares (L)	5.35%	0.76%
	corporation/Investment	1,113,105 H Shares (S)	0.90%	0.00%
	manager/Person having a security interest in shares/Approved lending agent	3,248,711 H Shares (P)	2.63%	0.37%
Baillie Gifford & Co	Interest in controlled corporation	6,167,700 H Shares (L)	5.01%	0.71%

INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS OF SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS IN THE SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY (Continued)

Notes:

- * (L)-Long position; (S)-Short position; (P)-Lending pool.
- ** Refers to the percentage of the number of relevant class of Shares involved divided by the number of Shares in issue of the relevant class of Shares of the Company as at June 30, 2022.
- *** Refers to the percentage of the number of relevant class of Shares involved divided by the number of all Shares in issue of the Company (Total: 872,438,364 Shares including 749,313,564 A Shares and 123,124,800 H Shares) as at June 30, 2022.
- (1) Sands Frank Melville Jr. through groups of companies that he has interest in, directly and indirectly held 17,258,104 H Shares.

Save as disclosed above, so far as it was known to the Directors, as at June 30, 2022, no person (other than the Directors, Supervisors and chief executives) had informed the Company that he/she had interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares of equity derivatives of the Company which were required to be notified to the Company under Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO, or which were recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO, or held any interests or short position in 5% or more of the respective types of capital in issue of the Company.

ARRANGEMENTS TO PURCHASE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

Apart from the above disclosed in the section of "SHARE INCENTIVE SCHEMES", at no time during the Reporting Period was the Company, its holding company, or any of its subsidiaries, a party to any arrangement to enable the Directors to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of Shares in, or debt securities including debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE CG CODE

The Company has adopted the principles and code provisions as set out in the CG Code contained in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules and has complied with the code provisions in the CG Code during the Reporting Period.

MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as its code of conduct regarding dealings in the securities of the Company by the Directors, the Supervisors and the Group's senior management who, because of his/her office or employment, is likely to possess inside information in relation to the Group or the Company's securities.

MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

On March 11, 2022 (which was within the period of 60 days immediately preceding and including the date of the 2021 annual results announcement of the Company), 350,000 listed A Shares held by Ms. Cao Xiaochun, an executive Director and the general manager of the Company, were pledged as additional collaterals in favour of Huatai Securities Co., Ltd. (華泰證券股份有限公司) ("Huatai") for a loan provided by Huatai to her to facilitate her personal financial arrangements (the "2022 Pledge") as demanded by Huatai as a result of a significant drop of share price of the Company at the relevant time. Ms. Cao Xiaochun was in a passive position in relation to the 2022 Pledge. The Directors (except Ms. Cao Xiaochun who is affected by the 2022 Pledge) were satisfied that the 2022 Pledge occurred under exceptional circumstances within the meaning of Rule C.14 of the Model Code and should be allowed.

The Company had made specific enquiry of all Directors and Supervisors in relation to the compliance of the Model Code and was not aware of any non-compliance with the Model Code by the Directors and Supervisors during the Reporting Period.

EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

Subsequent to June 30, 2022, the following significant events took place:

1. On July 27, 2022 (New York time), Frontage Labs, a subsidiary of the Company, entered into a share purchase agreement with shareholders (the "Frontage Clinical Sellers") of Frontage Clinical Services, Inc. ("Frontage Clinical"), a FVTPL of the Group, the representative of the Frontage Clinical Sellers and Frontage Clinical, pursuant to which the Frontage Clinical Sellers agreed to sell and Frontage Labs agreed to purchase 88.1% of the equity interests in Frontage Clinical for a cash consideration of approximately USD13,215,000 in accordance with the terms and conditions of the share purchase agreement.

Immediately following the completion of the acquisition, Frontage Clinical becomes an indirect subsidiary of the Group and the financial results, assets and liabilities of Frontage Clinical will be consolidated into the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

For details, please refer to the announcements of Frontage dated July 28, 2022 and August 2, 2022.

As of the date of this report, it is not practicable to provide an estimate of financial effect of the above acquisition until the Group performed a detailed review.

- With effect from August 15, 2022, the address of the Hong Kong H Share Registrar and Transfer Office of the Company, Tricor Investor Services Limited, has been changed from Level 54, Hopewell Centre, 183 Queen's Road East, Hong Kong to 17/F, Far East Finance Centre, 16 Harcourt Road, Hong Kong. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated August 12, 2022.
- 3. Mr. Wu Baolin tendered his resignation as the employee supervisor of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee due to his intention to devote more time to his own duties with effect from August 25, 2022. Following his resignation, Mr. Wu Baolin will still hold other positions in the Company. Ms. Lou Wenqing has been elected as the employee supervisor of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee with a term commencing from August 25, 2022 until the expiry of the fourth session of the Supervisory Committee. For details, please refer to the announcement of the Company dated August 25, 2022.

REVIEW OF INTERIM RESULTS AND INTERIM REPORT

The Audit Committee comprises three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Liu Kai Yu Kenneth, Mr. Zheng Bijun and Dr. Yang Bo. The chairman of the Audit Committee is Mr. Liu Kai Yu Kenneth who holds the appropriate qualification as required under Rules 3.10(2) and 3.21 of the Listing Rules. The Audit Committee has reviewed the Group's 2022 interim results announcement, interim report and unaudited condensed consolidated financial information of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2022 with the management. The Audit Committee considered that the interim results are in compliance with the applicable accounting standards, laws and regulations, and the Company has made appropriate disclosures thereof. The Audit Committee has also discussed matters with respect to the accounting policies and practices adopted by the Company and internal control with senior management of the Company.

By order of the Board
Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd.
Ye Xiaoping
Chairman

Hong Kong, August 25, 2022

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

TOK THE SIX MONTHS ENDED SONE SO, 2022			
		Six months en	ided June 30,
		2022	2021
	Notes	RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Revenue	5	3,594,209	2,056,375
Cost of services		(2,175,881)	(1,089,456)
Gross profit		1,418,328	966,919
Other income	7	128,757	147,419
Other gains and losses, net	8	468,609	1,007,221
Impairment losses under expected credit loss		,	, ,
("ECL") model, net of reversal		(28,411)	(10,252)
Selling and marketing expenses		(80,040)	(66,656)
Administrative expenses		(321,379)	(246,682)
Research and development expenses		(110,520)	(93,034)
Share of profits of associates		35,556	723
Finance costs	9	(31,035)	(7,942)
Profit before tax	10	1,479,865	1,697,716
Income tax expense	11	(162,239)	(103,533)
			(110)
Profit for the period		1,317,626	1,594,183
Tront for the period		1,517,020	1,374,103
Other comprehensive income for the period			
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:			
Change in fair value of financial assets at fair value		11440	
through other comprehensive income Exchange differences arising from translation		14,663	_
of foreign operations		170,171	(44,027)
or foreign operations			(44,027)
Total community to the constant		4 502 4/0	1 550 157
Total comprehensive income for the period		1,502,460	1,550,156
Profit for the period attributable to:			
Owners of the Company		1,192,004	1,259,914
Non-controlling interests		125,622	334,269
		1,317,626	1,594,183
Total comprehensive income for the period attributable to:			
Owners of the Company		1,334,021	1,225,793
Non-controlling interests		168,439	324,363
		1,502,460	1,550,156
Earnings per share	12		
– Basic (RMB)		1.38	1.45
•			
– Diluted (RMB)		1.38	1.44
- Diluted (Mill)		1.30	1.44

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT JUNE 30, 2022

			3 AT JOINE 30, 2022
		As at	As at
		June 30,	December 31,
		2022	2021
	Notes	RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, plant and equipment	14	824,671	701,857
Intangible assets	15	271,738	234,090
Goodwill	16	2,347,881	1,778,948
Right-of-use assets	14	477,068	473,262
Interests in associates		1,227,541	738,799
Deferred tax assets		98,011	100,936
Financial assets at fair value through		.,	
profit or loss ("FVTPL")	17	9,677,705	8,746,344
Financial assets at fair value through other	.,	7,011,100	57. 1575 1 1
comprehensive income ("FVOCI")	17	_	13,531
Restricted bank deposits	.,	2,013	1,913
Other non-current assets		66,615	101,605
Called Holl Carrolle assets			
		44.002.242	12 001 205
		14,993,243	12,891,285
CURRENT ASSETS			
Inventories		16,965	6,095
Trade, bills and other receivables and prepayments	18	1,053,818	952,017
Contract assets	19	1,765,802	1,285,475
Financial products	17	35,569	29,180
Prepaid income tax		64,861	34,678
Restricted bank deposits		8,046	8,586
Time deposit with original maturity over three months		67,479	155,440
Cash and cash equivalents		7,697,397	8,378,417
		10,709,937	10,849,888
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Trade and other payables	20	632,059	879,962
Contract liabilities	20	819,623	789,509
Bank borrowings	21	1,761,905	492,320
Income tax payables	21	135,102	176,410
Lease liabilities		85,784	74,515
Lease nabilities		03,704	74,313
		0.404.470	0.440.747
		3,434,473	2,412,716
NET CURRENT ASSETS		7,275,464	8,437,172
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		22,268,707	21,328,457

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

AS AT JUNE 30, 2022

	Notes	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES Bank borrowings Deferred government grant Lease liabilities	21	37,492 14,459 408,150	- - 406,839
Other long-term liabilities Deferred tax liabilities	22	98,654 213,045	114,881 201,540
NET ASSETS		21,496,907	723,260
CAPITAL AND RESERVES Share capital Treasury shares Reserves	23 24	872,419 (869,340) 18,702,353	872,439 (579,186) 17,892,210
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY Non-controlling interests TOTAL EQUITY		18,705,432 2,791,475 21,496,907	18,185,463 2,419,734 20,605,197

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

							FOR THE	SIX WON	ITHS END	ED JOINE	30, 2022
	Attributable to owners of the Company										
	Share capital RMB'000	Share premium RMB'000	Treasury shares RMB'000	Employee Share-based compensation reserve RMB'000	Statutory reserve RMB'000	Exchange reserve RMB'000	Fair value through other comprehensive income reserve RMB'000	Retained earnings RMB'000	Subtotal RMB'000	Non- controlling interests RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Balance at January 1, 2022	872,439	11,495,982	(579,186)	207,587	387,062	(156,149)	165	5,957,563	18,185,463	2,419,734	20,605,197
Profit for the period	-	-	(377,100)	207,307	-	(130,147)	-	1,192,004	1,192,004	125,622	1,317,626
Change in fair value of FVOCI	_	_	_	_	_	_	8,729	-	8,729	5,934	14,663
Exchange differences							·,		V ₁ , =,	0,70	,000
arising from translation											
of foreign operations	_	_	-	_	_	133,288	_	_	133,288	36,883	170,171
J 1									<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total comprehensive											
income for the period	_	_	_	_	_	133,288	8,729	1,192,004	1,334,021	168,439	1,502,460
meeme for the period									-1/00 1/02 1		
Acquisition of subsidiaries											
(Note 26)										3,356	3,356
Recognition of share-based	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	3,330	3,330
payments (Note 27)				25,566					25,566		25,566
Recognition of deferred	_	_	_	23,300	_	_	_	_	23,300	-	25,500
tax assets related to											
share-based payment				42				(10,250)	(10,208)		(10,208)
Exercise of share options		14,290	78,593	(53,203)		_	_	15,357	55,037	12,690	67,727
Repurchase of shares		17,270	70,373	(33,203)				10,007	33,037	12,070	01,121
(Note 24)	_	_	(369,391)	_	_	_	_	_	(369,391)	_	(369,391)
Cancellation of shares			(307,371)						(307,371)		(307,371)
(Note 23)	(20)	(624)	644	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Contribution from	(20)	(024)	011								
non-controlling											
shareholders of											
a subsidiary	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	225,400	225,400
Change in equity interests										220,400	220,400
in subsidiaries without											
change of control (Note)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(53,260)	(53,260)	(31,744)	(85,004)
Share repurchase by								(00)=00)	(00)=00)	(0.1,)	(00/00./
subsidiaries	_	-	_	-	_	_	-	(29,333)	(29,333)	-	(29,333)
Dividend declared								, -,,	, .,		, -11
(Note 13)	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	(432,463)	(432,463)	-	(432,463)
Dividend paid to								,			
non-controlling interests										(6,400)	(6,400)
Balance at June 30, 2022											
(unaudited)	872,419	11,509,648	(869,340)	179,992	387,062	(22,861)	8,894	6,639,618	18,705,432	2,791,475	21,496,907

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

			Att	tributable to owne	ers of the Comp	oany				
				Employee Share-based						
						Exchange				
	capital RMB'000	premium RMB'000	shares RMB'000	reserve RMB'000	reserve RMB'000	reserve RMB'000	earnings RMB'000	Subtotal RMB'000	interests RMB'000	Total RMB'000
Balance at January 1, 2021	872,484	11,488,836	(157,912)	126,910	281,063	(92,178)	174	3,634,447	16,153,824	1,704,653
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,259,914	1,259,914	334,269	1,594,183
Exchange differences arising from										
translation of foreign operations						(34,121)			(34,121)	(9,906)
Total comprehensive income										
for the period						(34,121)			(34,121)	(9,906)
Recognition of share-based										
payments (Note 26)	_	_	_	44,798	_	_	_	_	44,798	_
Recognition of deferred tax assets										
related to share-based payment	_	-	_	43,230	_	_	_	_	43,230	_
Exercise of share options	-	2,327	64,527	(18,487)	-	-	-	8,010	56,377	16,836
Share transferred under										
2021 Share Purchase										
Scheme (as defined in Note 27(d)(iii))	-	-	12,672	-	-	-	-	-	12,672	-
Cancellation of shares (Note 22)	(17)	(476)	493	-	-	-	-	-	-	_
Contribution from non-controlling										
shareholders of a subsidiary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34,271	34,271
Change in equity interests in										
subsidiaries without change										
of control (Note)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(194,989)	(194,989)	103,552	(91,437)
Dividend declared (Note 13)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(261,735)	(261,735)	-	(261,735)
Dividend paid to non-controlling										
interests									(16,680)	(16,680)
Balance at June 30, 2021										
(unaudited)	872,467	11,490,687	(80,220)	196,451	281,063	(126,299)	174	4,445,647	17,079,970	2,166,995

Note:

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Group acquired additional 40% of the equity interests in Mosim Medical Technology Co., Ltd. ("Mosim"), a non-wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The consideration to be transferred is based on the audited net profit of Mosim for the year ending December 31, 2021. The consideration for the transaction is estimated to be RMB198,000,000. The difference between consideration expected to be paid and the amount of adjustments to the non-controlling interests of RMB187,412,000 was debited to retained earnings.

During the six months ended June 30, 2020, shareholding percentage of DreamCIS Inc. ("DreamCIS"), a subsidiary of the Company (as defined in Note 1), decreased by 22.59% as a result of listing on the Korean Securities Dealers Automated Quotations of the Korea Exchange. The difference between the net proceeds received and the amount of adjustments to the non-controlling interests of RMB58,709,000 was credited to retained earnings.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	K THE SIX MONTHS EI	
	Six months er	ided June 30,
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
NET CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	245,952	368,325
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisition of subsidiaries, net of cash acquired	(570,650)	(6,461)
Acquisition of subsidiaries in prior year	(147,235)	(23,821)
Proceeds from disposal of an associate	65,000	60,783
Acquisition of associates	(538,118)	(555)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	205	184
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(147,872)	(157,794)
Purchase of intangible assets	(4,171)	(2,298)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL	256,235	802,125
Purchase of financial assets at FVTPL	(497,777)	(1,502,365)
Increase in prepayment for acquisition of property,		
plant and equipment	(44,137)	(22,110)
Increase in prepayment for acquisition of addition interest in		
a subsidiary	-	(15,700)
Dividend income from financial assets at FVTPL	121	5,254
(Placement) of restricted bank deposits, net	964	(1,000)
Interest received	112,863	116,821
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES	(1,514,572)	(746,937)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from bank borrowings	1,749,896	_
Repayment of bank borrowings	(450,000)	-
Interest paid on borrowings	(7,334)	_
Repayment of principal portion of the lease liabilities	(38,627)	(38,888)
Interest paid on lease liabilities	(11,592)	(7,942)
Payment for grant of restricted share under Restricted		
Share Scheme (as defined in Note 26(c)(i)), net	(596)	(440)
Proceeds from transfer of shares under 2021 Share Purchase Scheme		
(as defined in Note 26(c)(ii))		12,672
Capital injection from non-controlling interests	225,400	34,271
Change in equity interest in subsidiaries without change of control	(69,360)	106,060
Proceeds from exercise of share options granted by a subsidiary	716	19,883
Payment for repurchase of shares	(369,391)	-
Payment for repurchase of shares by a subsidiary	(29,333)	- (47.4())
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(6,682)	(17,166)
Dividends paid to owners of the Company	(436,414)	(262,174)
NET CACH CENEDATED EDOM//LICED INVENTANCING ACTIVITIES	FF/ (00	(450.704)
NET CASH GENERATED FROM/(USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES	556,683	(153,724)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(714.027)	/E22.22/\
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(711,937)	(532,336)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	8,378,417	9,959,963
Effects of exchange rate changes	30,917	(25,961)
CASH AND CASH FOLINALENTS AT END OF PEDIOD		
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD, REPRESENTED BY BANK BALANCES AND CASH	7,697,397	9,401,666
ILL RESERVED DI DAINN DALAINCES AIND CASH	1,071,371	7,401,000

JUNE 30, 2022

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd. (the "Company") was established in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC") on December 25, 2004 as a joint stock limited liability company. On August 17, 2012, the Company's shares were listed on the ChiNext ("創業板") of the Shenzhen Stock Exchange with stock code 300347. On August 7, 2020, the Company's share were listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange") with stock code 3347. Its registered office and the principal place of business activities is located at Room 2001-2010, 20/F, Block 8, No. 19 Jugong Road, Xixing Sub-District, Binjiang District, Hangzhou, the PRC.

The Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") is principally engaged in contract research organisation ("CRO") services.

Dr. Ye Xiaoping and Ms. Cao Xiaochun are acting in concert and are the largest shareholders of the Company.

The functional currency of the Company is Renminbi ("RMB"), which is the same as the presentation currency of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

These condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34"), issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (the "IASB"). In addition, the condensed consolidated financial statements include the applicable disclosures requirements of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange.

These condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements of the Group for the year ended December 31, 2021.

JUNE 30, 2022

3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND REVISED IFRSs

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the following amendments to IFRSs issued by the International Accounting Standard Board, for the first time, which are mandatory effective for the annual period beginning on or after January 1, 2022 for the preparation of the Group's condensed consolidated financial statements:

Amendments to IAS 16 Proceeds before Intended Use

Amendments to IAS 37 Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfilling a Contract

Amendments to IFRS 3 Reference to the Conceptual Framework

Amendments to IFRS 16 COVID-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond June 30, 2021

Annual Improvements to IFRSs 2018-2020

The application of the amendments to IFRS in the current period has had no material impact on the Group's financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Amendments to IAS 16 "Proceeds before Intended Use"

The amendments prohibit deducting from the cost of an item of property, plant and equipment any proceeds from selling items produced while bringing that asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. Instead, the proceeds from selling such items, and the cost of producing those items, is recognized in profit or loss.

Amendments to IAS 37 "Onerous Contracts - Cost of Fulfilling a Contract"

The amendments specify that the 'cost of fulfilling' a contract comprises the 'costs that relate directly to the contract'. Costs that relate directly to a contract can either be incremental costs of fulfilling that contract (e.g. direct labor and materials) or an allocation of other costs that relate directly to fulfilling contracts (e.g. the allocation of the depreciation charge for an item of property, plant and equipment used in fulfilling the contract).

Amendments to IFRS 3 "Reference to the Conceptual Framework"

The amendments update IFRS 3 "Business Combinations" so that it refers to the revised Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting 2018 instead of the version issued in 2010.

The amendments add to IFRS 3 a requirement that, for obligations within the scope of IAS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets", an acquirer applies IAS 37 to determine whether at the acquisition date a present obligation exists as a result of past events. For a levy that would be within the scope of IFRIC 21 "Levies", the acquirer applies IFRIC 21 to determine whether the obligating event that gives rise to a liability to pay the levy has occurred by the acquisition date. The amendments also add an explicit statement that an acquirer does not recognize contingent assets acquired in a business combination.

JUNE 30, 2022

3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND REVISED IFRSs (Continued)

Amendments to IFRS 16 "COVID-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond June 30, 2021"

IFRS 16 was amended to provide a practical expedient for lessees accounting for rent concessions that arise as a direct consequence of the COVID-19 pandemic and satisfy the following criteria:

- (a) The change in lease payments results in revised consideration for the lease that is substantially the same as, or less than, the consideration for the lease immediately preceding the change;
- (b) The reduction is lease payments affects only payments originally due on or before 30 June 2021; and
- (c) There are is no substantive change to other terms and conditions of the lease.

Rent concessions that satisfy these criteria may be accounted for in accordance with the practical expedient, which means the lessee does not assess whether the rent concession meets the definition of a lease modification. Lessees apply other requirements in IFRS 16 in accounting for the concession.

Annual Improvements to IFRSs 2018-2020

The annual improvements amends a number of standards, including:

- IFRS 1 "First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards", which permit a subsidiary that applies paragraph D16(a) of IFRS 1 to measure cumulative translation differences using the amounts reported by its parent, based on the parent's date of transition to IFRSs.
- IFRS 9 "Financial Instruments", which clarify the fees included in the '10 per cent' test in paragraph B3.3.6 of IFRS 9 in assessing whether to derecognize a financial liability, explaining that only fees paid or received between the entity and the lender, including fees paid or received by either the entity or the lender on other's behalf are included.
- IFRS 16, which amend Illustrative Example 13 to remove the illustration of reimbursement of leasehold improvements by the lessor in order to resolve any potential confusion regarding the treatment of lease incentives that might arise because of how lease incentives are illustrated in that example.
- IAS 41 "Agriculture" which remove the requirement to exclude taxation cash flows when measuring the fair value of a biological asset using a present value technique.

JUNE 30, 2022

4. USE OF JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

In preparing these condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2021.

5. REVENUE

The Group's revenue streams are categorised as follows:

- Clinical trial solutions consist of clinical trial operation services and other core clinical services directly associated with clinical trial operations such as medical writing, translation and registration services, and pharmacovigilance services.
- Clinical-related and laboratory services consist of ancillary services that provide the necessary support to clinical trial operations, including analytical services (e.g., data management and statistical analysis, and medical imaging), logistical and execution support services (e.g., site management), administrative assistance (e.g., patient recruitment), consulting services (e.g., good manufacturing practice ("GMP") consulting), as well as laboratory services (e.g., drug metabolism and pharmacokinetics ("DMPK"), safety and toxicology, bioanalytical, and chemistry, manufacturing and controls ("CMC") services), as well as chemistry services.

An analysis of the Group's revenue is as follows:

	Six months er	nded June 30,
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Clinical trial solutions	2,172,146	1,033,554
Clinical-related and laboratory services	1,422,063	1,022,821
	3,594,209	2,056,375
Overtime		
Clinical trial solutions	2,172,146	1,033,554
Clinical-related and laboratory services	1,422,063	1,022,821
	3,594,209	2,056,375

JUNE 30, 2022

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Operating segments are determined based on the Group's internal reports which are submitted to chief executives officer, being the chief operating decision maker ("CODM") of the Group, for the purpose of performance assessment and resources allocation. This is also the basis upon which the Group is organised and managed.

No segment assets and liabilities are presented as they were not regularly provided to the CODM for the purpose of performance assessment and resources allocation.

The following are the Group's reportable segments under IFRS 8 "Operating Segments":

- Clinical trial solutions
- Clinical-related and laboratory services

Segment Revenues and Results

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue by reportable segments.

For the six months ended June 30, 2022

	Clinical trial solutions RMB'000 (Unaudited)	Clinical-related and laboratory services RMB'000 (Unaudited)	Total RMB'000 (Unaudited)
Revenue	2,172,146	1,422,063	3,594,209
Gross profit	800,721	617,607	1,418,328
Unallocated amounts:			
Other income			128,757
Other gains and losses, net			468,609
Impairment losses under ECL model, net of reversal			(28,411)
Selling and marketing expenses			(80,040)
Administrative expenses			(321,379)
Research and development expenses			(110,520)
Share of profits of associates			35,556
Finance costs			(31,035)
Profit before tax			1,479,865

JUNE 30, 2022

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

Segment Revenues and Results (Continued)

For the six months ended June 30, 2021

		Clinical-related	
	Clinical trial	and laboratory	
	solutions	services	Total
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Revenue	1,033,554	1,022,821	2,056,375
Gross profit	523,488	443,431	966,919
Unallocated amounts:			
Other income			147,419
Other gains and losses, net			1,007,221
Impairment losses under ECL model, net of reversal			(10,252)
Selling and marketing expenses			(66,656)
Administrative expenses			(246,682)
Research and development expenses			(93,034)
Share of profits of associates			723
Finance costs		_	(7,942)
Profit before tax			1,697,716

Geographical Information

An analysis of the Group's revenue from external customers, analysed by region, is presented below:

	Six months en	Six months ended June 30,		
	2022			
	RMB'000	RMB'000		
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
Revenue from external customers				
– PRC	1,680,838	1,110,817		
- Other overseas countries and regions	1,913,371	945,558		
	3,594,209	2,056,375		

JUNE 30, 2022

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Continued)

Geographical Information (Continued)

Information about the Group's non-current assets by geographical location of the assets are presented below:

	As at	As at
	June 30,	December 31,
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Non-current assets excluding financial assets and deferred tax assets		
– PRC	2,942,437	2,341,230
- Other overseas countries and regions	2,273,077	1,621,072
	5,215,514	3,962,302

Information about major customers

Since no revenue from sale to a single customer amounted to 10% or more of the Group's revenue during the current and prior period, no major customer information is presented in accordance with IFRS 8 "Operating Segments".

7. OTHER INCOME

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Interest income from bank deposits	112,928	132,742
Interest income from financial products	690	1,619
Government grants	14,233	7,637
Dividend income from financial assets at FVTPL	121	5,254
Others	785	167
	128,757	147,419

JUNE 30, 2022

8. OTHER GAINS AND LOSSES, NET

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Net foreign exchange gain/(loss)	3,781	(3,519)
(Loss)/gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(109)	212
Change in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL	413,276	906,083
Fair value change of contingent consideration payables	1,583	(5,457)
Gain on disposal of associates	35,200	4,937
Gain on disposal of financial assets at FVTPL	14,878	104,965
	468,609	1,007,221

9. FINANCE COSTS

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Interest expense on bank borrowings	19,443	_
Interest on lease liabilities	11,592	7,942
	31,035	7,942

10.PROFIT BEFORE TAX

Profit before tax has been arrived at after charging:

	Six months er	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	48,942	39,096	
Amortisation of intangible assets	30,053	14,936	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	43,779	34,577	
Staff costs (including directors' emoluments):			
– Salaries and other benefits	1,075,109	724,190	
- Retirement benefits scheme contributions	122,730	85,414	
- Share-based payment expenses	25,566	44,798	
	1,223,405	854,402	

JUNE 30, 2022

11.INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Current tax:		
– Current period	187,051	95,877
- Over provision of current tax in prior period	(7,939)	(1,910)
	179,112	93,967
Deferred tax:		
– Current period	(16,873)	9,566
Total income tax expense	162,239	103,533

12. EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

The calculation of the basic earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company Effect of cash dividend distributed to holders whose	1,192,004	1,259,914
restricted shares are expected to be unlocked (note (i))		(1,235)
Earnings for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per		
share	1,192,004	1,258,679

Number of shares:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the		
purpose of calculating basic earnings per share (note (iii))	864,407,604	868,529,722

JUNE 30, 2022

12. EARNINGS PER SHARE (Continued)

(b) Diluted earnings per share

The calculation of the diluted earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company	1,192,004	1,259,914
Effect of share options issued by subsidiaries (note (ii))	(2,514)	(2,189)
Earnings for the purpose of calculating diluted earnings		
per share	1,189,490	1,257,725

Number of shares:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the		
purpose of calculating basic earnings per share (note (iii))	864,407,604	868,529,722
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares in respect		
of outstanding restricted share under Restricted Share		
Scheme (note (i))		3,177,156
Weighted average number of ordinary shares		
for the purpose of diluted earnings per share	864,407,604	871,706,878

Notes:

- (i) During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the effect of cash dividend distributed to restricted shares holders and dilutive potential ordinary shares is related to the Restricted Share Scheme launched by the Company.
- (ii) During the six months ended June 30, 2022, the effect of share options issued by subsidiaries is related to the share options issued by Frontage Holdings (as defined in Note 27(a)(i)), DreamCIS that disclosed in Notes 27(a), 27(b), 27(c), and 27(e), respectively, Meditip (as defined in Note 26(ii)) and Fantastic Bioimaging (as defined in Note 27(d)).
- (iii) The weighted average number of ordinary shares shown above has been adjusted for the cancellation of shares as set out in Note 23 and the treasury shares as set out in Note 24.

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13. DIVIDENDS

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Final dividend of RMB0.50 and RMB0.30 per ordinary share paid		
in respect of the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020	432,463	261,735

The directors of the Company have determined that no dividend will be paid in respect of the interim period.

14.MOVEMENTS IN PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT AND RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

During the current interim period, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment of approximately RMB120,603,000 (six months ended June 30, 2021 RMB168,058,000) for the expansion of production facilities and research capacity.

During the current interim period, the Group entered into several new lease agreements for the use of buildings and machinery. On lease commencement, the Group recognised right-of-use assets amounted to RMB37,081,000 (six months ended June 30, 2021 RMB91,497,000).

15. MOVEMENT IN INTANGIBLE ASSETS

During the current interim period, the Group acquired intangible assets of approximately RMB5,605,000 (six months ended June 30, 2021 RMB2,298,000) for the expansion of production facilities and research capacity.

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16.GOODWILL

	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
COST At the beginning of period/year Acquisition of subsidiaries Other changes Exchange realignment	1,819,068 527,239 - 41,694	1,484,639 323,621 19,749 (8,941)
At the end of the period/year IMPAIRMENT	2,388,001	1,819,068
At the beginning of period/year At the end of the period/year	40,120	40,120
CARRYING VALUE At the end of the period/year	2,347,881	1,778,948

17. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE AND FINANCIAL PRODUCTS

	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
Financial assets		
Non-current assets Financial assets at FVTPL		
- Listed equity securities	165,148	105,519
- Unlisted equity investments	4,710,299	4,071,784
- Unlisted fund investments	4,802,258	4,569,041
	9,677,705	8,746,344
Financial assets at FVOCI		
 Unlisted equity investments 		13,531
Current assets		
Financial products	35,569	29,180

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18.TRADE, BILLS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PREPAYMENTS

	As at June 30,	As at December 31,
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Trade receivables	0/5 455	057 /40
- Third parties	965,455	857,610
 Related parties (note (a)) Less: loss allowance for trade receivables 	(66,911)	3,979 (52,462)
Less. 10ss allowance for trade receivables	(00,711)	(32,402)
	898,544	809,127
Bills receivable		
– Third parties	9,879	6,930
Other receivables	0/ 405	74.470
- Third parties	86,405 696	74,160 505
 Related parties (note (a)) Less: loss allowance for other receivables 	(5,723)	(6,549)
Less. 1033 allowance for other receivables	(3,723)	(0,547)
	81,378	68,116
Consideration receivables (note (b))	-	8,550
Prepayments	(2.204	FO 222
- Third parties	63,304	59,229
– Related parties (note (a))	713	65
	64,017	59,294
		37,274
	1,053,818	952,017

Notes:

- (a) Details of the trade, bills and other receivables and prepayments due from related parties are set out in Note 29.
- (b) Consideration receivable for disposal of financial asset at FVTPL

The amount has also included the consideration receivable for the disposal of the interest in financial assets held by the Group, amounting to RMB8,550,000 as at December 31, 2021. The amount was settled during the six months ended June 30, 2022.

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18.TRADE, BILLS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PREPAYMENTS

(Continued)

The Group allows a credit period ranging from 30 to 90 days to its customers. The following is an aging analysis of trade receivables (net of allowance for impairment losses), presented based on the invoice dates, at the end of each reporting period:

	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
Within 90 days 91 to 180 days 181 days to 1 year Over 1 year	793,108 58,488 29,147 17,801	739,843 29,636 31,212 8,436
	898,544	809,127

19.CONTRACT ASSETS

	As at June 30, 2022	As at December 31, 2021
	RMB'000 (Unaudited)	RMB'000 (Audited)
Contract assets	(Ondudited)	(Ataanea)
– Third parties	1,827,879	1,322,711
– Related parties	-	8,125
Less: loss allowance for contract assets	(62,077)	(45,361)
	1,765,802	1,285,475

The contract assets primarily relate to the Group's right to the consideration for work completed but not billed. The contract assets are transferred to trade receivables when the rights become unconditional.

Details of the contract assets due from related parties are set out in Note 29.

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20.TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
Trade payables - Third parties - Related parties (note (a))	145,998 11,761	96,098 29,651
Bills payables – Third parties	5,000	22,118
Other payables - Third parties - Consideration payables - Contingent consideration payables - Restricted share repurchase payable - Dividend payables - Salary and bonus payables - Other taxes payables	77,804 35,115 78,096 - - 180,459 97,826	86,879 154,460 61,322 67,607 1,221 256,194 104,412
– Other taxes payables	469,300	732,095

Note:

(a) Details of the trade and other payables due to related parties are set out in Note 29(2).

Payment terms with suppliers are mainly on credit ranging from 30 to 60 days from invoice date. The following is an aging analysis of trade payables presented based on invoice date at the end of each reporting period:

	As at	As at
	June 30,	December 31,
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Within 90 days	146,013	119,618
91 days to 1 year	9,274	2,024
Over 1 year	2,472	4,107
	157,759	125,749

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21.BORROWINGS

	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
Current portion	()))	(
Secured and unguaranteed bank loans	41,000	70
Unsecured and unguaranteed bank loans	1,720,905	492,250
	1,761,905	492,320
Non-current portion		
Secured and unguaranteed bank loans	34,966	_
Unsecured and unguaranteed bank loans	2,526	
	37,492	
Total borrowings	1,799,397	492,320

Total current and non-current borrowings were scheduled to repay as follows:

	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
On demand or within one year More than one year, but not exceeding two years More than two years, but not exceeding five years Over five years	1,761,905 1,862 15,375 20,255	492,320 - - - _
Less: Amount shown under current liabilities Amount shown under non-current liabilities	1,799,397 (1,761,905) 37,492	492,320 (492,320)

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22.OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

	As at	As at
	June 30,	December 31,
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Bonus accrual	20,134	_
Contingent consideration payables related to:		
- Acquisition of Quintara Discovery, Inc.	78,520	72,810
- Acquisition of Acme Bioscience, Inc.	_	34,798
- Acquisition of RMI Laboratories, LLC	-	4,622
- Acquisition of Biotranex, LLC	_	1,229
– Acquisition of BRI Biopharmaceutical Inc.		1,422
	98,654	114,881

23. SHARE CAPITAL

	As at June 30, 2022			As at December 31, 2021		
	Number of			Number of		
	ordinary	Authorised	Issued and	ordinary	Authorised	Issued and
	shares	shares	paid shares	shares	shares	paid shares
		RMB'000	RMB'000		RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Audited)	(Audited)
Balance brought forward	872,438,364	872,439	872,439	872,483,508	872,484	872,484
Cancellation of shares (note (a))	(20,144)	(20)	(20)	(45,144)	(45)	(45)
Balance carried forward	872,418,220	872,419	872,419	872,438,364	872,439	872,439

Note:

(a) During the six months ended June 30, 2022, some of the Company's original incentive recipients under Restricted Share Scheme (as defined in Note 27(d)(i)) resigned and lost their right to receive incentive. Therefore, the Company repurchased and cancelled 20,144 restricted shares (as at December 31, 2021: 45,144 restricted shares) previously held by the incentive recipients with a deduction from the treasury shares of RMB644,000 (as at December 31, 2021: RMB1,476,000), including a reduction of RMB20,000 (as at December 31, 2021: RMB45,000) in share capital, and RMB624,000 (as at December 31, 2021: RMB1,431,000) in share premium.

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24.TREASURY SHARES

	As at June 3	0, 2022	As at December 31, 2021		
	Number of	Cost of	Number of	Cost of	
	shares	acquisition	shares	acquisition	
		RMB'000		RMB'000	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Audited)	
Balance brought forward	6,037,121	579,186	4,783,141	157,912	
Repurchase of shares (Note (a))	3,909,800	369,391	3,559,850	499,949	
Cancellation of shares (Note 23(a))	(20,144)	(644)	(45,144)	(1,476)	
Share transferred under 2021					
Share Transfer Scheme					
(as defined in Note 27(d)(iii))	-	-	(286,372)	(12,672)	
Vesting of restricted shares under					
Restricted Share Scheme	(2,457,127)	(78,593)	(1,974,354)	(64,527)	
Balance carried forward	7,469,650	869,340	6,037,121	579,186	

Note:

The Company acquired its own shares in the open market which are held as treasury shares.

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25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

This note provides information about how the Group determines fair value of the following financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

(a) Fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

Financial assets/ (liabilities)	Fair v June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)	Fair value hierarchy	Valuation technique(s) and key input(s)	Significant unobservable input(s)	Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value
Listed equity securities at fair value	62,195	64,264	Level 1	Quoted market transaction prices	N/A	N/A
Listed equity securities at fair value	102,953	41,255	Level 2	Quoted market transaction prices, with an adjustment of discount for lack of marketability	N/A	N/A
Unlisted equity investment at fair value	4,710,299	4,085,315	Level 3	Market multiples with an adjustment of discount lack of marketability	Discount for lack of marketability	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the valuation
				Equity value allocation model	Seniority	The higher the seniority, the higher the valuation
					IPO probability	The higher the IPO probability, the higher the valuation
				Latest transaction prices/ consideration for shares transfer in similar equity interest	Consideration due to timing, condition of sale and terms of agreement, size and nature of similar business to derive estimated value	The higher the value of similar transactions, the higher the valuation

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25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(Continued)

(a) Fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis (Continued)

	Fair v	alue at		Valuation	Significant	Relationship of
Financial assets/ (liabilities)	June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)	Fair value hierarchy	technique(s) and key input(s)	unobservable input(s)	unobservable inputs to fair value
Unlisted fund investments at fair value	4,802,258	4,569,041	Level 3	Net asset value of underlying investments	Net assets	The higher the net asset value, the higher the valuation
Financial products	35,569	29,180	Level 2	Discounted cash flows - Future cash flows are estimated based on expected return, discounted at a rate that reflects risk of underlying assets	N/A	N/A
Contingent consideration payables	(156,616)	(176,203)	Level 3	Discounted cash flows – Future cash flows are estimated based on expected return,	Expected growth rate	The higher the expected growth rate, the higher the valuation
				discounted at a rate that reflects risk of underlying assets	Discount rate	The higher the discount rate, the lower the valuation

Notes:

(i) Discount for lack of marketability

A 5% increase/decrease in the discount for lack of marketability while holding all other variables constant would decrease/increase the fair value of the unlisted equities by RMB63,587,000 as at June 30, 2022 (as at December 31, 2021: RMB62,325,000) in the Group.

(ii) IPO probability

A 5% increase/decrease in the IPO probability while holding all other variables constant would increase/decrease the fair value of the unlisted equities by RMB42,964,000 as at June 30, 2022 (as at December 31, 2021: RMB41,702,000) in the Group.

(iii) Net asset value

A 5% increase/decrease in the net asset value while holding all other variables constant would increase/decrease the fair value of the unlisted funds by RMB240,113,000 as at June 30, 2022 (as at December 31, 2021: RMB228,452,000) in the Group.

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25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(Continued)

(b) Reconciliation of level 3 fair value measurements

Details of reconciliation of financial assets and financial liabilities at FVTPL and FVOCI measured at Level 3 fair value measurement are set out as below:

	Contingent consideration	Unlisted equity investments at	Unlisted equity investments	Unlisted fund investments at
	payables	FVTPL	at FVOCI	FVTPL
	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
As at January 1, 2021	(111,980)	2,060,600	15,158	2,749,700
Acquisitions	(97,020)	1,355,140	_	761,095
Disposals	_	(47,570)	_	(84,412)
Acquisition through business				
combinations	(111,092)	_	_	_
Payments	17,413	-	_	_
Changes in fair value	(14,171)	768,622	(18)	1,157,089
Transfer to Level 2 (note (a))	_	(56,577)	_	_
Transfer to consideration payables	154,460	-	_	_
Other changes	(18,659)	-	_	_
Exchange realignment	4,846	(8,431)	(1,609)	(14,431)
As at December 31, 2021 (audited)				
and January 1, 2022	(176,203)	4,071,784	13,531	4,569,041
Acquisitions	_	340,831	_	152,057
Disposals	_	(4,587)	_	(38,173)
Transfer due to business combination	_	_	(28,132)	_
Acquisition through business			, , ,	
combinations	(2,660)	_	_	_
Payments	24,194	_	_	_
Changes in fair value	1,583	428,342	14,663	73,544
Transfer to Level 2 (note (a))	_	(145,334)	_	_
Transfer to consideration payables	4,949	-	-	_
Exchange realignment	(8,479)	19,263	(62)	45,789
As at June 30, 2022 (Unaudited)	(156,616)	4,710,299	-	4,802,258

Note:

(a) The unlisted equity investments were transferred from Level 3 to Level 2 as the equity investments have been listed during the years ended December 31, 2021 and six months ended June 30, 2022, and the shares held by the Group are restricted for sales upon listing as at December 31, 2021 and June 30, 2022.

Of the total gains or losses for the six months ended June 30, 2022, included in profit or loss, RMB503,469,000 (for the year ended December 31, 2021: RMB1,911,540,000) were unrealised fair value gains related to financial instruments at FVTPL on Level 3 fair value measurement held as at June 30, 2022. Fair value gains or losses on contingent consideration payables and on financial assets at FVTPL are presented in Note 8.

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25. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(Continued)

(c) Fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities that are not measured at fair value

The directors consider that the carrying amount of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities recorded at amortised cost in condensed consolidated financial statements approximate to their fair values. Such fair values have been determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models based on discounted cash flow analysis.

26.ACQUISITION OF BUSINESSES

(i) Acquisition of Experimur

On December 29, 2021, Frontage Labs entered into a Membership Interest Purchase Agreement (the "Agreement") with (i) shareholders of Experimur LLC ("OpCo") and of Experimur Properties LLC ("PropertyCo") ("collectively as the Sellers"), (ii) Nabil Hatoum (being Sellers' Representative), (iii) Experimur Holdings, and (iv) OpCo, Experimur Intermediate LLC ("Experimur Intermediate"), and PropertyCo (collectively as the "Targets"), pursuant to which Sellers agreed to sell and Frontage Labs agreed to purchase 100% of the equity interests of Targets for a cash consideration of US\$76,000,000 (equivalent to RMB483,763,000) payable and subject to an upward or downward adjustments in respect of Targets' net working capital as of the closing date in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Agreement (the "Experimur Acquisition"). The Experimur Acquisition was completed on January 10, 2022.

Targets are principally engaged in providing toxicology testing, research, and laboratory services for biopharmaceutical companies specializing in drug discovery and development. In completing the Experimur Acquisition, the Group will expand the Group's capabilities in pharmacological safety assessment, toxicology services, and other ancillary drug discovery and development services and will increase the Group's capacity to provide such services through additional scientists, equipment and facilities. The acquisition has been accounted for as acquisition of business using the acquisition method.

The purchase price has been preliminarily allocated based on the estimated fair value of net assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of the acquisition. The preliminary purchase price allocation is subject to further refinement and may require adjustments to arrive at the final purchase price allocation. These adjustments will primarily relate to intangible assets and income tax-related items. Management expects the purchase price allocation to be completed in the first quarter of 2023.

Acquisition-related costs amounting to US\$458,000 (equivalent to RMB2,980,000) are excluded from the consideration transferred and have been recognized as an expense in the current year, within the administrative expenses in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

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26.ACQUISITION OF BUSINESSES (Continued)

(i) Acquisition of Experimur (Continued)

Details of the preliminary fair value of identifiable assets and liabilities, purchase consideration and goodwill recognized are as follows:

	Fair value RMB'000
Property, plant and equipment	28,192
Intangible assets	50,286
Trade and other receivables	7,651
Contract assets	6,968
Deferred tax assets	2,118
Cash and cash equivalents	15,930
Trade and other payables	(2,192)
Contract liabilities	(7,859)
Deferred tax liabilities	(1,064)
Deferred government grant	(13,900)
Net assets acquired	86,130

	RMB'000
Cash consideration paid	492,765
Less: Fair value of net assets acquired	(86,130)
Goodwill	406,635
Net cash outflow arising on acquisition of a subsidiary:	
Cash consideration paid	492,765
Less: Cash and cash equivalents acquired	(15,930)
	476,835

The fair value of trade and other receivables at the date of acquisition amounted to RMB7,651,000. The gross contractual amounts of those trade and other receivables acquired amounted to RMB7,651,000 at the date of acquisition. The best estimate at acquisition date of the contractual cash flows not expected to be collected was nil.

Goodwill arose in the acquisition of Targets because the cost of the combination included a control premium. In addition, the consideration paid for the combination effectively included amounts in relation to the benefit of expected synergies, revenue growth and future market development. These benefits are not recognized separately from goodwill because they do not meet the recognition criteria for the identifiable intangible assets.

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26.ACQUISITION OF BUSINESSES (Continued)

(i) Acquisition of Experimur (Continued)

None of the goodwill arising on the acquisition is expected to be deductible for tax purposes.

Included in the profit for the period is RMB24,154,000 attributable to the additional business generated by Targets. Revenue for the period includes RMB68,067,000 generated from Targets.

Had the acquisition been completed on January 1, 2022, revenue for the current period of the Group would have been RMB3,595,115,000, and profit for the current period of the Group would have been RMB1,317,300,000. The pro-forma information is for illustrative purposes only and is not necessarily an indication of revenue and results of operations of the Group that actually would have been achieved had the acquisition been completed on January 1, 2022, nor is it intended to be a projection of future results.

In determining the 'pro-forma' revenue and profit of the Group had Targets been acquired at the beginning of the current period, the directors calculated amortization of intangible assets acquired on the basis of the fair values arising in the initial accounting for the business combination rather than the carrying amounts recognized in the pre-acquisition financial statements.

(ii) Acquisition of Meditip

On March 15, 2022, the Group acquired additional 70.25% equity interests of Meditip Co., Ltd ("Meditip") for cash consideration of KRW20,091,556,000 (equivalent to RMB105,400,000) (the "Meditip Acquisition"). Meditip is principally engaged in providing bio products and medical devices through licensing, insurance, clinical work, follow-up management, discovery of distributors, and market preliminary research of domestic and world leading bio companies of successful development and commercialization.

This acquisition has been accounted for using the acquisition method. During the period ended June 30, 2022, all of the conditions precedent under the sales and purchase agreement were fulfilled, and Meditip became an indirect subsidiary of the Company thereafter.

The purchase price has been preliminarily allocated based on the estimated fair value of net assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of the acquisition. The preliminary purchase price allocation is subject to further refinement and may require adjustments to arrive at the final purchase price allocation. These adjustments will primarily relate to intangible assets and income tax-related items. Management expects the purchase price allocation to be completed in the first quarter of 2023.

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26.ACQUISITION OF BUSINESSES (Continued)

(ii) Acquisition of Meditip (Continued)

Details of the preliminary fair value of identifiable assets and liabilities are as follows:

	Fair value RMB'000
Property, plant and equipment	4,077
Intangible assets	216
Right of use assets	1,411
Deferred tax assets	254
Financial assets at FVTPL	7,737
Other non-current asset	2,490
Inventories	149
Trade, other receivables and prepayments	3,956
Contract assets	2,551
Cash and cash equivalents	12,723
Trade and other payables	(6,940)
Contract liabilities	(3,687)
Income tax payables	(97)
Borrowings	(5,246)
Lease liabilities	(690)
Deferred tax liabilities	(47)
Non-controlling interests	(3,356)
Net assets acquired	15,501

	RMB'000
Cash consideration paid	105,400
Fair value of previously held interests in Meditip	28,132
Less: Fair value of net assets acquired	(15,501)
Goodwill	118,031
Net cash outflow arising on acquisition of a subsidiary:	
Cash consideration paid	105,400
Less: Cash and cash equivalents acquired	(12,723)
	92,677

Acquisition-related costs amounting to RMB436,000 are excluded from the consideration transferred and have been recognised as an expense current year, within the administrative expense in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

The fair value of trade and other receivables and prepayments at the date of acquisition amounted to RMB3,956,000. The gross contractual amounts of those trade and other receivables acquired amounted to RMB3,956,000 at the date of acquisition. The best estimate at acquisition date of the contractual cash flows not expected to be collected was nil.

JUNE 30, 2022

26.ACQUISITION OF BUSINESSES (Continued)

(ii) Acquisition of Meditip (Continued)

Goodwill arose in the acquisition because the cost of the combination included a control premium. In addition, the consideration paid for the combination effectively included amounts in relation to the benefit of expected synergies, revenue growth and future market development. These benefits are not recognised separately from goodwill because they do not meet the recognition criteria for the identifiable intangible assets.

None of the goodwill arising on the acquisition is expected to be deductible for tax purposes.

Since the acquisition date, Meditip has contributed RMB12,600,000 to the Group's revenue and a profit of RMB1,964,000 to the overall result of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2022. If the acquisition had occurred on January 1, 2022, the Group's revenue would have been RMB3,603,772,000 and the profit of the Group would have been RMB1,318,043,000 for the period ended June 30, 2022.

The pro forma information is for illustrative purposes only and is not necessarily an indication of revenue and results of operations of the Group that actually would have been achieved had the acquisition been completed on January 1, 2022, nor is it intended to be a projection of future results.

27 SHARF-BASED PAYMENT

During the six months ended June 30, 2022, the Company and its subsidiaries adopted certain share option schemes to its employees. Details of the schemes are as follow:

(a) Frontage Holdings:

(i) 2021 share awards scheme

On January 22, 2021 (the "Adoption Date"), the board of directors of Frontage Holdings, a non wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, approved the adoption of the share award scheme ("2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme") to recognise the contributions by certain employees of the Frontage Holdings Group, to give incentives thereto in order to retain them for the continual operation and development of the Frontage Holdings Group and to attract suitable personnel for further development of the Frontage Holdings Group. Under the 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme, the directors of Frontage Holdings may grant up to 1% of the issued share capital of Frontage Holdings on the Adoption Date of the 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme. Each award granted has a contractual terms of 10 years and vesting on the one anniversary year after grant date. Under 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme, a trust has set up for the Scheme and a third party trustee was engaged by Frontage Holdings to administrate the scheme. The trustee will hold the award shares in trust for the awardees until such shares are rested with the awardees. The trustee shall not exercise the voting rights in respect of any share held under the trust.

On January 25, 2021, the board of directors of Frontage Holdings has resolved to grant a total of 22,950,500 awarded shares.

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(a) Frontage Holdings: (Continued)

(i) 2021 share awards scheme (Continued)

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding awarded shares granted under the 2021 Frontage Share Awards Scheme during the current period:

	Six months ended June 30,		
	2022		
	Number	Number	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Outstanding at beginning of period	21,489,500	_	
Vested during the period	(5,362,374)	_	
Cancelled during the period	(825,625)	_	
Granted during the period	-	22,950,500	
Outstanding at end of period	15,301,501	22,950,500	

Each award share granted generally vested over a four-year period with an agreed award vesting on the anniversary one year after grant date.

The estimated fair value was approximately US\$16,120,000 (equivalent to RMB104,311,000) for the awarded shares. The fair value was calculated by reference to the closing share price of Frontage Holdings at the date of grant, which was HK\$6.02 (equivalent to RMB5.02) per share.

Changes in variables and assumptions may result in changes in the fair values of the share options.

During the six months ended June 30, 2022, 22,950,500 shares of the Company was issued for the 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme (six months ended June 30, 2021: nil). As at June 30, 2022, there are 17,588,126 shares (six months ended June 30, 2021: nil) held for such scheme with carrying amount of US\$1,000 (equivalent to RMB6,506) (six months ended June 30, 2021: nil).

The Group recognised total expense of approximately US\$2,473,000 (equivalent to RMB16,086,000) for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (six months ended June 30, 2021: US\$3,100,000 (equivalent to RMB20,053,000)) in relation to share award granted under the 2021 Frontage Share Award Scheme.

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(a) Frontage Holdings: (Continued)

(ii) 2008 and 2015 share incentive plans

Frontage Labs, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted 2 Pre-IPO share incentive plans respectively in 2008 and 2015 (collectively referred as the "Frontage Labs Schemes") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors and employees of the Frontage Labs and its subsidiaries. Under the Frontage Labs Schemes, the directors of Frontage Labs may grant up to 9,434,434 share options under the 2008 share incentive plan and 12,000,000 share options under the 2015 share incentive plan to eligible employees, including the directors and employees of Frontage Labs and its subsidiaries, to subscribe for shares in Frontage Labs. Each option granted has a contractual term of 5 to 10 years and vesting on the one calendar one year after grant date.

On April 17, 2018, Frontage Holdings Corporation ("Frontage Holdings"), Frontage Labs and corresponding employees entered into an agreement pursuant to which Frontage Labs has assigned, and Frontage Holdings has assumed, the rights and obligations of Frontage Labs under the Frontage Labs Schemes.

Pursuant to the capitalisation issue completed on May 11, 2019 (the "Frontage Capitalisation Issue"), the number of options granted to an eligible employee under the Frontage Labs Schemes were adjusted to ten times of the original number of options held by that grantee. Accordingly, the exercise price was adjusted to 10% of the original exercise price.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding options granted under the Frontage Labs Schemes during the current and prior period, retroactively reflecting the Frontage Capitalisation Issue:

	Six months ended June 30,					
	20	22	2021			
	Weighted	Weighted				
	average		average			
	exercise		exercise			
	price		price			
	(RMB)	Number	(RMB)	Number		
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)		
Outstanding at beginning of						
period	1.04	66,998,000	1.03	81,463,000		
Forfeited during the period	1.30	(500,000)	1.29	(262,500)		
Exercised during the period	0.91	(905,000)	1.05	(13,802,500)		
Outstanding at end of period	1.04	65,593,000	1.04	67,398,000		
Options exercisable Weighted average contractual		65,593,000		50,348,000		
life (years)		2.35		3.45		

JUNE 30, 2022

27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(a) Frontage Holdings: (Continued)

(ii) 2008 and 2015 share incentive plans (Continued)

The exercise price of options outstanding ranges from US\$0.016 to US\$0.2 (equivalent to RMB0.11 to RMB1.38).

The weighted average closing price of the shares of Frontage Holdings immediately before the dates on which the option were exercised was HK\$3.57 (equivalent to RMB2.97) (six months ended June 30, 2021: HK\$4.61 (equivalent to RMB3.84)).

The Group recognised total expense of nil for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (six months ended June 30, 2021: US\$191,000 (equivalent to RMB1,235,000)) in relation to share options granted under the Frontage Labs Schemes.

(iii) 2018 share incentive plan

On May 11, 2019, the board of directors of Frontage Holdings approved an incentive plan to grant share options, restricted share units and any other types of award to eligible employees, including the directors and employees of the Frontage Holdings Group. The total number of shares in respect of which the awards may be granted pursuant to the 2018 share incentive plan and any other equity-based incentive plans of Frontage Holdings, being 10% of the shares of Frontage Holdings. No awards have been granted under the 2018 share incentive plan by June 30, 2022.

(b) DreamCIS:

DreamCIS, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted a share incentive plan in 2018 (the "DreamCIS Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors and employees of DreamCIS. Under the DreamCIS Scheme, the directors of DreamCIS may grant up to 402,372 share options under the share incentive plan to eligible employees, including the directors and employees of DreamCIS, to subscribe for shares in DreamCIS. Each option granted has a contractual term of 5 years.

Pursuant to the capitalisation issue completed during the year ended December 31, 2019 (the "DreamCIS Capitalisation Issue"), all the then outstanding share options granted and the exercise price are adjusted on a one-to-four basis.

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the board of directors of DreamCIS has resolved to grant a total of 223,122 share options.

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(b) DreamCIS: (Continued)

The estimated fair value was approximately RMB5,811,000 for the share options granted in 2021. The fair value was calculated based on binomial model. The major inputs into the model are as follows:

Grant date	2021
Share price	KRW15,800
	(equivalent to RMB90)
Expected volatility	47.75%
Expected life (years)	2.5
Risk-free rate	1.03%
Expected dividend yield	_

Share price is determined as the market price of DreamCIS as at grant date.

The risk-free interest rate was based on the yield of South Korea Treasury Bonds with a maturity life with the term corresponding to the contractual life of the options. Expected volatility was determined by using the historical volatility of the comparable companies.

Changes in variables and assumptions may result in changes in the fair values of the share options.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding options granted under the DreamCIS Scheme during the current and prior period, retroactively reflecting the DreamCIS Capitalisation Issue:

	Six months ended June 30,				
	202			21	
	Weighted	Weighted			
	average	average			
	exercise		exercise		
	price		price		
	(RMB)	Number	(RMB)	Number	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Outstanding at beginning of period	80.7	207,368	54.5	143,060	
Granted during the period	_	_	93.2	223,122	
Forfeited during the period	85.7	(28,032)	85.4	(23,709)	
Exercised during the period			47.6	(93,184)	
Outstanding at end of period	78.2	179,336	87.3	249,289	
Options exercisable		44,168		44,168	
Weighted average contractual life					
(years)		3.1		2	

The exercise price of options outstanding ranges from KRW5,000 to KRW16,300 (equivalent to RMB30.5 to RMB93.2).

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB544,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB279,000) in relation to share options granted under the DreamCIS Scheme.

JUNE 30, 2022

27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(c) Meditip

Meditip, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted a share incentive plan in 2021 (the "Meditip Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors, employees and outside consultants of Meditip. Under the Meditip Scheme, the directors of Meditip may grant up to 26,500 share options under the share incentive plan to eligible employees, including the directors, employees and outside consultants of Meditip, to subscribe for shares in Meditip. Each option granted has a contractual term of 6 years.

The estimated fair value was approximately RMB4,304,000 for the share options granted in 2021. The fair value was calculated based on binomial model. The major inputs into the model are as follows:

Grant date	2021
Share price	KRW54,167
	(equivalent to
	RMB281)
Expected volatility	58.60%
Expected life (years)	6
Risk-free rate	1.82%
Expected dividend yield	

Share price is determined as the total fair value of Meditip's equity divided by the total number of shares. To determine the fair value of Meditip's equity value as of grant dates, the Group used primarily the discounted cash flow method under the income approach, using cash flow projections based on financial forecasts approved by management covering a five-year period as appropriate and a discount rate of 15.5% for the options granted during the year ended December 31, 2021. Management assessment is that Meditip will arrive at a stable growth stage after 5 years period. Cash flow beyond that five-year period has been extrapolated using a steady 1% growth rate. This growth rate does not exceed the long-term average growth rate for the market in which Meditip operates. The result from the income approach was cross checked with the market approach, which incorporates certain assumptions, including the market performance of comparable listed companies, as well as the financial results and growth trends of the Group, to derive the total equity of Meditip.

The risk-free interest rate was based on the yield of South Korea Treasury Bonds with a maturity life with the term corresponding to the contractual life of the options. Expected volatility was determined by using the historical volatility of the comparable companies.

Changes in variables and assumptions may result in changes in the fair values of the share options.

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(c) Meditip (Continued)

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding options granted under the Meditip Scheme during the current and prior period, retroactively reflecting the Meditip Capitalisation Issue:

	Six months ended June 30, 2022 Weighted average exercise price		
	(RMB)	Number	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Outstanding at acquisition date	281.0	26,300	
Forfeited during the period	281.0	(1,500)	
Outstanding at end of period	281.0	24,800	
Options exercisable		_	
Weighted average contractual life (years)		6.0	

The exercise price of options outstanding is KRW54,167 (equivalent to RMB281).

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB180,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2022 in relation to share options granted under the Meditip Scheme.

(d) The Company:

(i) Restricted Share Scheme

The Company adopted a restricted share scheme in 2019 (the "Restricted Share Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors and employees of the Group. Under the Restricted Share Scheme, the directors of the Company may grant up to 4,859,311 restricted shares under the scheme to eligible employees, including the directors and employees of the Group, to obtain ordinary shares of the Company upon vesting.

The Restricted Share Scheme will be valid and effective for a period of 4 years.

Pursuant to the bonus issue completed on July 1, 2019, all the then outstanding restricted shares granted and the repurchase price are adjusted accordingly.

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(d) The Company: (Continued)

(i) Restricted Share Scheme (Continued)

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding restricted shares granted under the Restricted Share Scheme during the current and prior period, retroactively reflecting the bonus issue:

	Six months ended June 30,			
	2022 20		21	
	Weighted		Weighted	
	average		average	
	exercise		exercise	
	price		price	
	(RMB)	Number	(RMB)	Number
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Outstanding at beginning of				
period	27.28	2,477,270	27.15	4,496,768
Forfeited during the period	29.64	(20,144)	26.55	(16,554)
Vested during the period	27.27	(2,457,126)	27.50	(1,974,354)
Outstanding at end of period	_	_	27.30	2,505,860
Restricted shares exercisable		_		_
Weighted average contractual				
life (years)				0.52

During the six months ended June 30, 2020, upon acceptance of the restricted shares by the employees, a repurchasing obligation, amounting to RMB24,252,000, is recognised as other payable. In current and prior period, some of the Group's original incentive recipients resigned and lost their right to receive incentives. Therefore, the Group repurchased and cancelled the restricted shares previously held by these incentive recipients. As a result, a total of RMB596,000 (six month ended June 30, 2021: RMB440,000) has been refunded to the original incentive recipients.

During the six months ended June 30, 2022, a total of 2,457,126 (six months ended June 30, 2021: 1,974,354) restricted shares were unlocked and vested. Upon the unlock of the restricted shares, a repurchasing obligation, amounting to RMB67,011,000 (six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB54,288,000) is derecognised as other payable. The weighted average closing price of the shares of the Company immediately before the dates on which the restricted shares were vested was RMB145.33.

Under the Restricted Share Scheme, the holders of the restricted shares are entitled to dividend declared by the Company and the dividend will be settled upon the end of lockup period. As at June 30, 2022, no dividend payable (as at December 31, 2021: RMB1,221,000) has been recognised.

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB2,060,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB7,542,000) in relation to restricted shares granted under the Restricted Share Scheme.

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(d) The Company: (Continued)

(ii) 2019 Share Purchase Scheme

The Company adopted the share purchase scheme in 2019 (the "2019 Share Purchase Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors and employees of the Group. Under the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme, a trust entity has been set up for the scheme and a third party agent with asset management qualifications was engaged by the participants of the scheme.

The minimum and maximum amount of funds to be raised is RMB200,000,000 and RMB500,000,000, respectively, which shall be divided into respective units to be subscribed at RMB1.00 each. The participants of the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme are required to pay the subscription funds in one lump sum according to the number of units subscribed.

In the event that a participant terminates employment with the Company due to expiration of his/her service contract, the units he/she has subscribed for and paid subscription monies shall be subject to mandatory transfer to other participants, at a consideration equal to the subscription costs.

The underlying shares of the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme are the repurchased shares previously repurchased and held by the Company as treasury shares (Note 23). The average repurchase price was RMB44.25 per share. On June 20, 2019, 2,120,803 shares previously repurchased by the Company was transferred to the trust unit for 2019 Share Purchase Scheme by way of non-trade transfer at RMB44.25 per share. As a result, a consideration of RMB93,845,000 has been received by the Group upon the transfer of treasury shares.

Pursuant to the bonus issue completed on July 1, 2019, all the then shares held in the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme are adjusted accordingly.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding units granted under the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme during the current and prior period, retroactively reflecting the bonus issue:

	Six months ended June 30,			
	202	22	202	21
	Weighted		Weighted	
	average		average	
	exercise		exercise	
	price		price	
	(RMB)	Number	(RMB)	Number
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Outstanding at beginning of				
period	44.25	848,321	44.25	2,120,803
Vested during the period	44.25	(848,321)	44.25	(85,912)
Outstanding at end of period	-		44.25	2,034,891

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(d) The Company: (Continued)

(ii) 2019 Share Purchase Scheme (Continued)

The shares held by the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme in respect of a holder will be unlocked upon the expiry of the lock-up periods. The agent of the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme will then sell the relevant unlocked shares on the market at such timing and in such appropriate manner as it determines. The sale proceeds, after deducting the relevant tax and fees, will be distributed to the relevant holders according to the allocations stipulated under the 2019 Share Purchase Scheme.

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB429,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB997,000) in relation to 2019 Share Purchase Scheme.

(iii) 2021 Share Purchase Scheme

The Company adopted the share purchase scheme in 2021 (the "2021 Share Purchase Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the directors and employees of the Group. Under the 2021 Share Purchase Scheme, a trust entity has been set up for the scheme and a third party agent with asset management qualifications was engaged by the participants of the scheme.

The minimum and maximum amount of funds to be raised is RMB10,000,000 and RMB15,000,000, respectively, which shall be divided into respective units to be subscribed at RMB1.00 each. The participants of the 2021 Share Purchase Scheme are required to pay the subscription funds in one lump sum according to the number of units subscribed.

In the event that a participant terminates employment with the Company due to expiration of his/her service contract, the units he/she has subscribed for and paid subscription monies shall be subject to mandatory transfer to other participants, at a consideration equal to the subscription costs.

The underlying shares of the 2021 Share Purchase Scheme are the repurchased shares previously repurchased and held by the Company as treasury shares (Note 23). The average repurchase price was RMB44.25 per share. On February 1, 2021, 286,372 shares previously repurchased by the Company was transferred to the trust unit for 2021 Share Purchase Scheme by way of nontrade transfer at RMB44.25 per share. As a result, a consideration of RMB12,672,000 has been received by the Group upon the transfer of treasury shares.

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(d) The Company: (Continued)

(iii) 2021 Share Purchase Scheme (Continued)

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding units granted under the 2021 Share Purchase Scheme during the current and prior period:

	Six months ended June 30,			
	202	22	202	21
	Weighted		Weighted	
	average		average	
	exercise		exercise	
	price		price	
	(RMB)	Number	(RMB)	Number
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Outstanding at beginning of				
period	44.25	286,372	_	_
Granted during the period	_	_	44.25	286,372
Vested during the period	44.25	(181,600)	_	_
Outstanding at end of period	44.25	104,772	44.25	286,372

The shares held by the 2021 Share Purchase Scheme in respect of a holder will be unlocked upon the expiry of the lock-up periods. The agent of the 2021 Share Purchase Scheme will then sell the relevant unlocked shares on the market at such timing and in such appropriate manner as it determines. The sale proceeds, after deducting the relevant tax and fees, will be distributed to the relevant holders according to the allocations stipulated under the 2021 Share Purchase Scheme.

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB4,659,000 (six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB12,463,000) in relation to 2021 Share Purchase Scheme.

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27.SHARE-BASED PAYMENT (Continued)

(e) 杭州英放生物科技有限公司 Fantastic Bioimaging Co., Ltd. ("Fantastic Bioimaging")

Fantastic Bioimaging, a subsidiary of the Company, adopted a share incentive plan in 2019 (the "Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme") for the primary purpose of attracting, retaining and motivating the employees of the Fantastic Bioimaging. Under the Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme, employees are entitled to subscribe the restricted shares of Fantastic Bioimaging at the net asset value of Fantastic Bioimaging.

Upon the acceptance of the restricted shares granted, employees are required to have corresponding capital injection to Fantastic Bioimaging.

In the event that a participant terminates employment with Fantastic Bioimaging due to expiration of his/her service contract, the restricted shares he/she has subscribed for shall be returned to Fantastic Bioimaging, and Fantastic Bioimaging shall return the paid subscription monies to the employees.

Each restricted share granted has a contractual term of 3 years.

On September 1, 2019, Fantastic Bioimaging granted 466,667 restricted shares to its employees at a price of RMB1.5 per share.

Set out below are details of the movements of the outstanding restricted shares granted under the Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme during the current period:

	Six months ended June 30,			
	20:	22	2021	
	Weighted		Weighted	
	average		average	
	exercise		exercise	
	price		price	
	(RMB)	Number	(RMB)	Number
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Outstanding at beginning of period	1.5	466,667	1.5	466,667
Outstanding at end of period	1.5	466,667	1.5	466,667
Restricted shares exercisable Weighted average contractual life		-		-
(years)		0.25		1.25

The Group recognised total expense of approximately RMB1,608,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (six months ended June 30, 2021: RMB1,608,000) in relation to restricted shares granted under the Fantastic Bioimaging Scheme.

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28. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

The Group has capital commitments under non-cancellable contracts as follows:

	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
Commitments for the investments in the funds or companies Commitments for the acquisition of associates Commitments for the acquisition of a subsidiary Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	723,074 - 88,691 77,202	1,061,953 25,688 484,553 46,810

In addition, the Group entered a subscription agreement to subscribe 50% equity interest in an associate, Hangzhou Taikun. The Group has committed to invest additional capital in Hangzhou Taikun, amounting to RMB9,000,000,000 (as at December 31, 2021: RMB9,500,000,000). The capital commitment by the Group shall be paid subject to the notice to be issued by the general partner of Hangzhou Taikun according to the capital needs of Hangzhou Taikun.

29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

In addition to the transactions and balances disclosed in Notes 18, 19 and 20, the Group had the following significant transactions and balances with related parties during the current and prior period:

(1) Related party transactions:

(a) Fee paid to related parties for services

		Six months ended June 30,	
		2022	2021
	Relationship	RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Shanghai Guanhe (note (a)) Jiaxing Clinflash Computer Technology Co., Ltd.	Associate	15,379	8,572
("Jiaxing EDC") EPS Tigermed (Suzhou) Co., Ltd. ("Suzhou Yixin")	Associate until March 31, 2022	30,077	-
(note (a))	Associate		62
		45,456	8,634

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29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (Continued)

(1) Related party transactions: (Continued)

(b) Revenue from related parties

		Six months ended June 30,	
		2022	2021
	Relationship	RMB'000	RMB'000
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Hangzhou Taikun	Associate	10,408	_
Shanghai Guanhe	Associate	158	132
Jiaxing EDC	Associate until March 31, 2022	11,352	-
Suzhou Yixin	Associate	1	
		21,919	132

The transactions above were carried out in accordance with the terms agreed with the counterparties.

(2) Related party balances:

As at the end of each reporting period, the Group had balances with related parties as follows:

	Relationship	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
Trade receivables and contract assets (note (b))			
Shanghai Guanhe	Associate	_	51
Hangzhou Taikun	Associate	-	3,911
Jiaxing EDC	Associate until March 31, 2022		8,142
			12,104
Other receivables (note (c))			
Tigermed Co., Ltd. (Thailand)	Associate	534	315
Tigermed Vietnam Co., Limited	Associate	47	4
PT Tigermed Medical Indonesia	Associate	115	186
		696	505

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29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (Continued)

(2) Related party balances: (Continued)

	Relationship	As at June 30, 2022 RMB'000 (Unaudited)	As at December 31, 2021 RMB'000 (Audited)
Prepayment (note (b)) Jiaxing EDC		-	65
Tigerise Inc.		713	
		713	65
Trade payables (note (b))			
Shanghai Guanhe	Associate	11,761	10,213
Jiaxing EDC	Associate until March 31, 2022		19,438
		11,761	29,651
Contract liabilities (note (b))			
Shanghai Guanhe	Associate	64	70
Suzhou Yixin	Associate	136	137
Jiaxing EDC	Associate until March 31, 2022		110
		200	317

Notes:

- (a) The English names of the associates registered in the PRC represent the best efforts made by management of the Company to translate their Chinese names as they do not have official English names.
- (b) The amounts are trade-related in nature.
- (c) The amounts are non-trade in nature.

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29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (Continued)

(3) Compensation of key management personnel:

Key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group.

The remuneration of the directors of the Company and other members of key management of the Group during the current and prior period were as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,	
	2022	2021
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Directors' fee, salaries and other benefits	3,169	3,051
Performance-based bonus	2,586	1,076
Retirement benefit scheme contributions	187	238
Share-based compensation	26	250
	5,968	4,615

The remuneration of key management is determined with reference to the performance of the individuals and market trends.

30.SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On July 27, 2022 (New York time), Frontage Labs, a subsidiary of the Group, entered into a share purchase agreement with shareholder of Frontage Clinical Services, Inc. ("Frontage Clinical"), a FVTPL of the Group pursuant to which Frontage Labs agreed to purchase and the shareholder of Frontage Clinical agreed to sell 88.1% of the equity Interests in Frontage Clinical for a cash consideration of approximately USD13,215,000 in accordance with the terms and conditions of the share purchase agreement.

Immediately following the completion of acquisition, Frontage Clinical becomes an indirect subsidiary of the Group and the financial results, assets and liabilities of Frontage Clinical will be consolidated into the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

For details, please refer to Frontage's announcements dated July 28, 2022 and August 2, 2022.

In the moment, it is not practicable to provide an estimate of financial effect of the above acquisition until the Group performed a detailed review.

DEFINITIONS

"A Share(s)" ordinary shares issued by the Company, with a nominal value of RMB1.00 each, which

are subscribed for or credited as paid in Renminbi and are listed for trading on the

Shenzhen Stock Exchange

"Audit Committee" the audit committee of the Board

"Board of Directors"

or "Board"

our board of Directors

"CG Code" the "Corporate Governance Code" as contained in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules

"China" or "PRC" the People's Republic of China, which for the purpose of this interim report and for

geographical reference only, excludes Hong Kong, the Macau Special Administrative

Region of the PRC and Taiwan

"Company" or

"our Company"

Hangzhou Tigermed Consulting Co., Ltd. (杭州泰格醫藥科技股份有限公司), the A Shares of which are listed on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange (stock code: 300347) and

the H Shares of which are listed on the Stock Exchange (stock code: 03347)

"COVID-19" Novel Coronavirus

"CRO" Contract Research Organization, a company focused on providing R&D services to

companies in the pharmaceutical and agrochemical markets

"Director(s)" the director(s) of the Company or any one of them

"DreamCIS" DreamCIS Inc., a joint stock company incorporated under the laws of Korea on April

27, 2000, which is listed on the Korean Securities Dealers Automated Quotations of

the Korea Exchange (stock code: A223250) and a subsidiary of the Company

"EMEA" Europe, Middle East and Africa

"Fantastic Bioimaging" Fantastic Bioimaging Co., Ltd. (杭州英放生物科技有限公司), a limited liability company

established under the laws of the PRC on January 4, 2013, and a subsidiary of the

Company, in which we held 67.5% equity interest as of the date of this report

"Frontage Holdings

Group"

Frontage and its subsidiaries

"Frontage" Frontage Holdings Corporation, a company incorporated under the laws of the

Cayman Islands with limited liability on April 16, 2018, which is listed on the Stock

Exchange (stock code: 1521) and a subsidiary of the Company

"Frontage Labs" Frontage Laboratories, Inc., a company incorporated under the laws of Pennsylvania,

United States on April 21, 2004 and a subsidiary of the Company

"FVOCI" fair value through other comprehensive income

"Group" or "we" the Company and its subsidiaries

DEFINITIONS

"H Share(s)" ordinary share(s) in the share capital of our Company with nominal value of RMB1.00

each, which are listed on the Stock Exchange

"HK\$" Hong Kong dollars and cents, both are the lawful currency of Hong Kong

"Hong Kong" the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the PRC

"IFRS" International Financial Reporting Standards

"KRW" South Korean Won, the lawful currency of the South Korea

"Listing" or "IPO" the listing of the H Shares on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange on August 7,

2020

"Listing Rules" the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (as amended

from time to time)

"Model Code" the "Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers" set out in

Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules

"Prospectus" the prospectus issued by the Company dated July 28, 2020

"RMB" Renminbi, the lawful currency of the PRC

"R&D" research & development

"Reporting Period" the six months ended June 30, 2022

"Share(s)" comprising A Shares and H Shares

"Shareholder(s)" holder(s) of Shares

"Stock Exchange" The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited

"Supervisor(s)" the supervisor(s) of the Company or any one of them

"Supervisory Committee" our board of Supervisors

"U.S." United States

"USD" or "US\$" United States dollars, the lawful currency of the United States

"%" percentage

This report was originally prepared in English. In the event of discrepancies between the Chinese and English version, the English version shall prevail. All numbers in this report are approximate rounded values for particular items.



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